

Does CS1 have to be so syntactically motivated?



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A look at typical CS1 textbooks

- Chapter 1: Primitives & Arithmetic
 - Character Strings
 - Printing to the console using println
 - Printing to the console using print
 - String concatenation
 - String escape sequences (Chart)
 - Variables
 - Assignment using =
 - Constants
 - Integer types
 - byte
 - short
 - int
 - long
 - Floating point types
 - float
 - double
 - Characters
 - char
 - Booleans
 - bool
 - Arithmetic Operators + - * / %
 - Operator Precedence
 - Increment/Decrement Operators ++ --
 - Assignment Operators += -= *= /=
 - Casting and coercion
- Chapter 2: Introduction to Objects
 - String class
 - Math class
 - Enumerated Types
 - Instance Variables
 - Constructors
 - Methods
 - Parameters
 - Static
- Chapter 3: Conditionals
 - Equality Operators == !=
 - Relational Operators < > <= >=
 - Logical Operators && || ! & |
 - if
 - if-else
 - nested if
 - Ternary operator ?:
 - switch-case
- Chapter 4: Loops
 - while
 - do-while
 - for
 - Enhanced for loop
 - break
 - continue
- Chapter 5: Arrays
 - Single dimension
 - Creation
 - Indexing
 - Two dimensions
 - Creating
 - Indexing
 - Passing as parameters
 - Storing objects in arrays
- Chapter 6: Inheritance
 - polymorphism
- Chapter 7: File I/O
- Chapter 8: Exception Handling
- Chapter 9: Recursion
- Chapter 10: GUIs
- Chapter 11: Networking

Is this really what we want to teach?

Maybe we should teach this:

- How to solve CS problems
- Principles of software development
- Design & Design Patterns
- Modeling
- Abstraction
- OO concepts:
 - inheritance, polymorphism, encapsulation
- Sequencing/selection/repetition

What do *you* think we should teach?

Our proposal: Design-driven approach

Start with OO fundamentals:

- Objects (properties & capabilities)
- Object communication (messages)

Focus on Modeling

Teach design principles

- Class relationships
 - dependency, association, composition,
 - realization (implementation),
 - generalization (inheritance)
- Polymorphism
- Encapsulation / Information hiding
- Design patterns

Introduce syntax as needed to do the above