

# CSE115 / CSE503

## Introduction to Computer Science I

Dr. Carl Alphonc  
343 Davis Hall  
alphonc@buffalo.edu

Office hours:

Tuesday 10:00 AM – 12:00 PM\*

Wednesday 4:00 PM – 5:00 PM

Friday 11:00 AM – 12:00 PM

*OR request appointment via e-mail*

*\*Tuesday adjustments: 11:00 AM – 1:00 PM on 12/6*

## Last time

equality testing  
exercise 08

## Today

exercise 08 solution  
exercise 09

## Coming up

exercise 10  
search (linear and binary)

# ANNOUNCEMENTS

# CHECK YOUR ENTIRE FINAL EXAM SCHEDULE!

<http://blogs.advising.buffalo.edu/beadvised/posts/have-you-checked-your-final-exam-schedule-4/>

Room assignments will be announced at a later date.

Lab 11

Due 9:00 PM on last day of classes for everyone.

This week – regular recitations and UTA office hours.

Next week – recitations are office hours.

Required functionality 80 pts.

Optional functionality – pick and choose.

100 points is full credit.

You can get more than 100 points.

Lecture exercises will give hints for lab 11 functionality.

# EXERCISE 08

## solution

# EXERCISE 08

Define a method a method with this header in a class named quiz.Question:

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board)
```

Define the method so that it returns a HashSet containing those points on the board whose positions are adjacent to p and have the same contents.

Consider this board

aabbc

abbcd

ddddd

efffd

Answer for null is { }

Answer for (0,0) is { (1,0) , (0,1) }

Answer for (2,4) is { (1,4) , (2,3) , (3,4) }

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
```

```
}
```

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {  
    HashSet<Point> result = new HashSet<Point>();
```

```
    return result;  
}
```

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    HashSet<Point> result = new HashSet<Point>();
    if (p != null) {
        Point check;
        check = new Point(p.x-1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }

    }
    return result;
}

private boolean matches(Point p, Point q, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return board.get(p.x).get(p.y).equals(board.get(q.x).get(q.y));
}

private boolean inBounds(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return p.x >= 0 && p.x < board.size() && p.y >= 0 && p.y < board.get(0).size();
}
```

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    HashSet<Point> result = new HashSet<Point>();
    if (p != null) {
        Point check;
        check = new Point(p.x-1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x+1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }

    }
    return result;
}

private boolean matches(Point p, Point q, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return board.get(p.x).get(p.y).equals(board.get(q.x).get(q.y));
}

private boolean inBounds(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return p.x >= 0 && p.x < board.size() && p.y >= 0 && p.y < board.get(0).size();
}
```

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    HashSet<Point> result = new HashSet<Point>();
    if (p != null) {
        Point check;
        check = new Point(p.x-1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x+1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x,p.y-1);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x,p.y+1);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
    }
    return result;
}

private boolean matches(Point p, Point q, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return board.get(p.x).get(p.y).equals(board.get(q.x).get(q.y));
}

private boolean inBounds(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return p.x >= 0 && p.x < board.size() && p.y >= 0 && p.y < board.get(0).size();
}
```

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    HashSet<Point> result = new HashSet<Point>();
    if (p != null) {
        Point check;
        check = new Point(p.x-1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x+1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x,p.y-1);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }

    }
    return result;
}

private boolean matches(Point p, Point q, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return board.get(p.x).get(p.y).equals(board.get(q.x).get(q.y));
}

private boolean inBounds(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return p.x >= 0 && p.x < board.size() && p.y >= 0 && p.y < board.get(0).size();
}
```

```
public HashSet<Point> answer(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    HashSet<Point> result = new HashSet<Point>();
    if (p != null) {
        Point check;
        check = new Point(p.x-1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x+1,p.y);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x,p.y-1);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
        check = new Point(p.x,p.y+1);
        if (inBounds(check, board) && matches(p,check,board)) { result.add(check); }
    }
    return result;
}

private boolean matches(Point p, Point q, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return board.get(p.x).get(p.y).equals(board.get(q.x).get(q.y));
}

private boolean inBounds(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board) {
    return p.x >= 0 && p.x < board.size() && p.y >= 0 && p.y < board.get(0).size();
}
```

# EXERCISE 09

Define a method a method with this header in a class named quiz.Question:

```
public HashSet<Point> maximalMatchedRegion(Point p, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> board)
```

Define the method so that it returns a HashSet containing those points of the largest contiguous region matching position p.

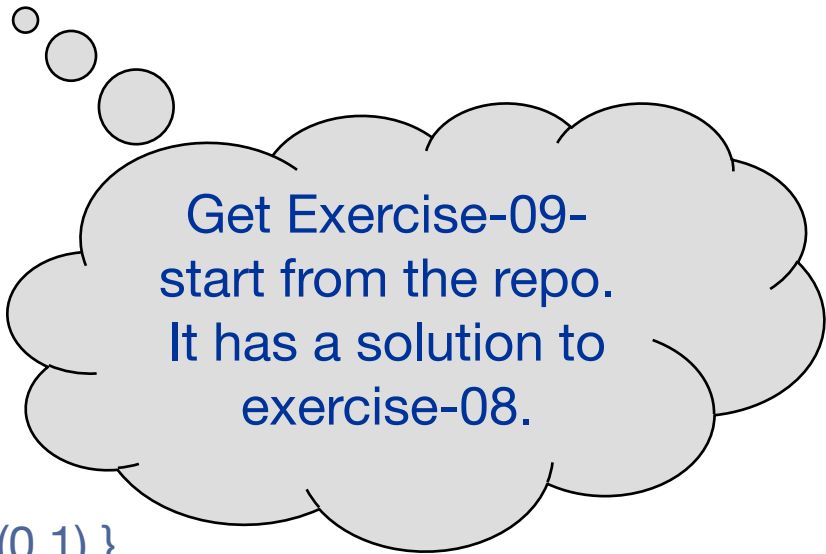
Consider this board

aabbc

abbcd

ddddd

efffd



Get Exercise-09-  
start from the repo.  
It has a solution to  
exercise-08.

Answer for null is { }

Answer for (0,0) is { (0,0) , (1,0) , (0,1) }

Answer for (0,3) is { (0,2) , (0,3) , (1,1) , (1,2) }

Answer for (2,4) is { (1,4) , (2,0) , (2,1) , (2,2) , (2,3) , (2,4) , (3,4) }

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | A | B | B | C |
| A | B | B | C | D |
| D | D | D | D | D |
| E | F | F | F | D |

candidates: { (0,3) }

matches: { }

region: { }

candidates: { (0,3) }

matches: { (0,2) } region: { }

candidates: { (0,2) }

matches: { }

region: { (0,3) }

candidates: { (0,2) }

matches: { (1,2) } region: { (0,3) }

candidates: { (1,2) }

matches: { }

region: { (0,2) (0,3) }

candidates: { (1,2) }

matches: { (1,1) } region: { (0,2) (0,3) }

candidates: { (1,1) }

matches: { }

region: { (0,2) (1,2) (0,3) }

candidates: { (1,1) }

matches: { }

region: { (0,2) (1,2) (0,3) }

candidates: { }

matches: { }

region: { (0,2) (1,2) (1,1) (0,3) }

# “Flood Fill” Algorithm