Shaking-and-Baking on a Grid

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NSF ITR ACI-02-04918

Grid Computing





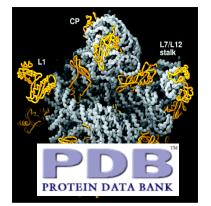














DISCOM SinRG APGrid





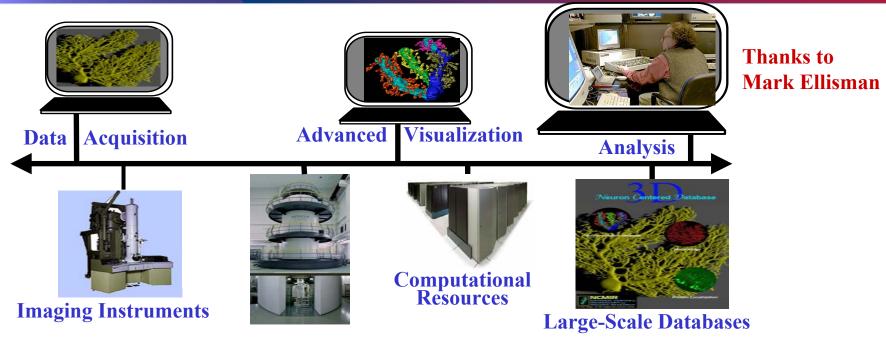


Asia-Pacific Advanced Network





Grid Computing Overview



- Coordinate Computing Resources, People, Instruments in Dynamic Geographically-Distributed Multi-Institutional Environment
- **■** Treat Computing Resources like Commodities
 - ☐ Compute cycles, data storage, instruments
 - **☐** Human communication environments
- No Central Control; No Trust





Factors Enabling the Grid

- **■** Internet is Infrastructure
 - ☐ Increased network bandwidth and advanced services
- **■** Advances in Storage Capacity
 - ☐ Terabyte costs less than \$5,000
- **Internet-Aware Instruments**
- **■** Increased Availability of Compute Resources
 - ☐ Clusters, supercomputers, storage, visualization devices
- Advances in Application Concepts
 - □ Computational science: simulation and modeling
 - \square Collaborative environments \rightarrow large and varied teams
- **■** Grids Today
 - **■** Moving towards production; Focus on middleware

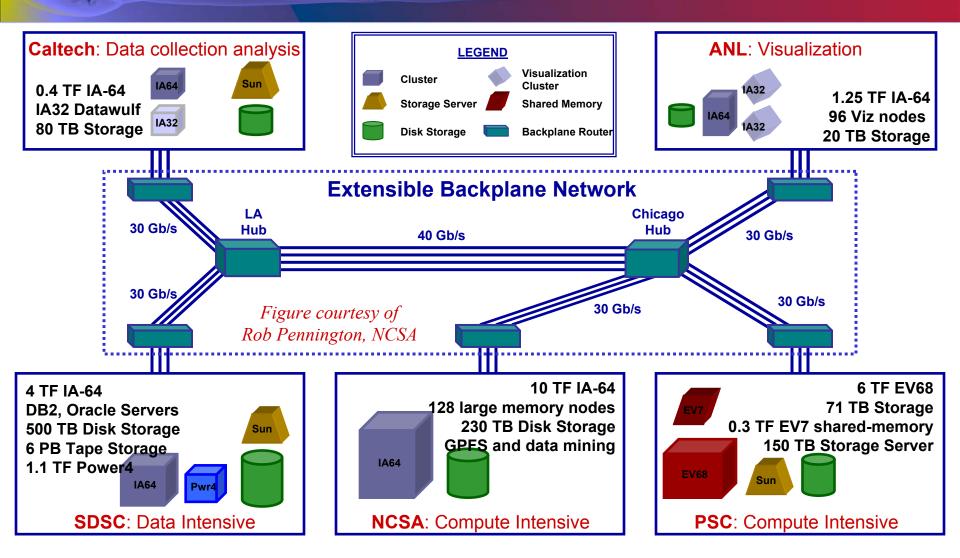


Computational Grids & Electric Power Grids

- Similarities/Goals of CG and EPG
 - **Ubiquitous**
 - □ Consumer is comfortable with lack of knowledge of details
- Differences Between CG and EPG
 - **■** Wider spectrum of performance & services
 - □Access governed by more complicated issues
 - **O**Security
 - **OPerformance**
 - **OSocio-political factors**



NSF Extensible TeraGrid Facility



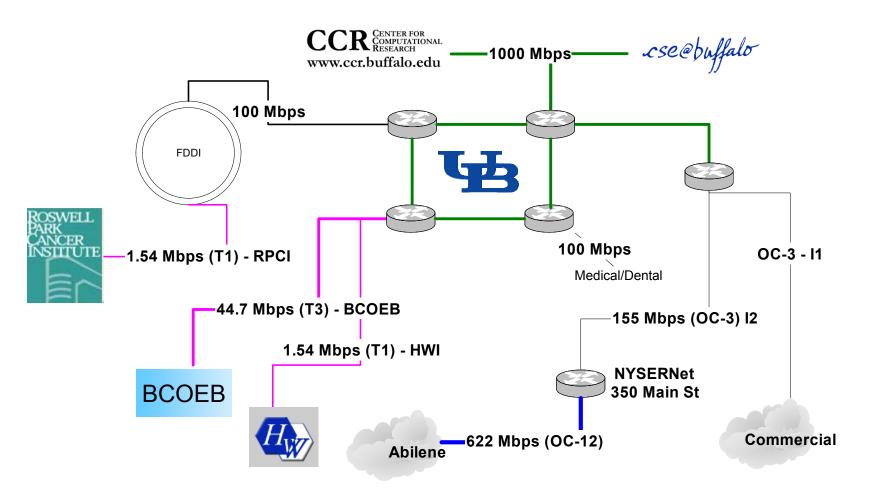




Critical Resources: WNY Computational & Data Grids

- **■** Computational & Data Resources (CCR)
 - □10TF Computing & 78TB Storage
- **Instruments (HWI, RPCI)**
 - ☐ High-Throughput Crystallization Laboratory
- Data Generation (HWI)
 - □7TB per year
- Databases (UB-N, UB-S, BGH, CoE)
 - $\square SnB$

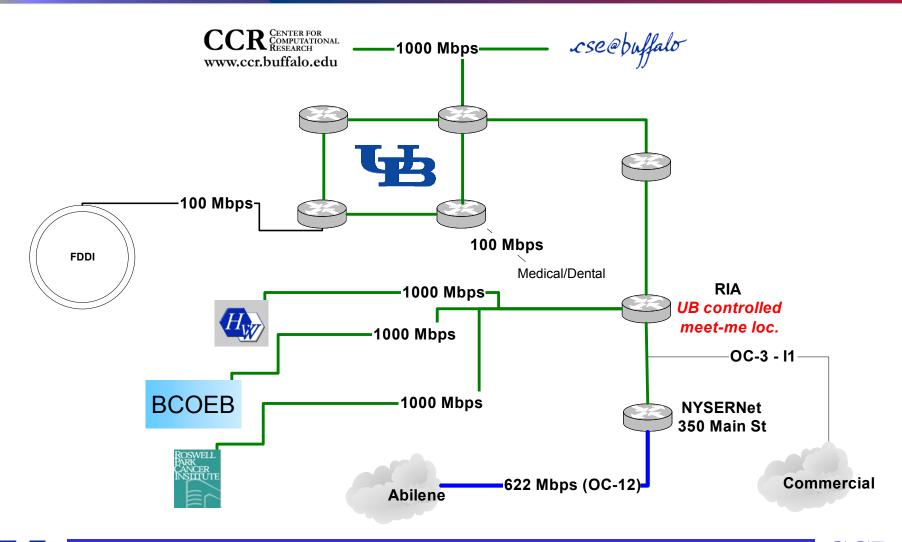
Network Connections







Network Connections (New)







Advanced CCR Data Center (ACDC) Computational Grid Overview



300 Dual Processor 2.4 GHz Intel Xeon RedHat Linux 7.3 38.7 TB Scratch Space



Nash: Compute Cluster

75 Dual Processor 1 GHz Pentium III RedHat Linux 7.3 1.8 TB Scratch Space



ACDC: Grid Portal

4 Processor Dell 6650 1.6 GHz Intel Xeon RedHat Linux 9.0 66 GB Scratch Space

Young: Compute Cluster

16 Dual Sun Blades 47 Sun Ultra5 Solaris 8 770 GB Scratch Space



Fogerty: Condor Flock Master

1 Dual Processor 250 MHz IP30 **IRIX 6.5**



Crosby: Compute Cluster

SGI Origin 3800 64 - 400 MHz IP35 IRIX 6.5.14m 360 GB Scratch Space



Expanding

RedHat, IRIX, Solaris, WINNT, etc

CCR

19 IRIX, RedHat, & **WINNT Processors**

T1 Connection

Computer Science & Engineering

25 Single Processor Sun Ultra5s

School of Dental Medicine

9 Single Processor Dell P4 Desktops

Hauptman-Woodward Institute

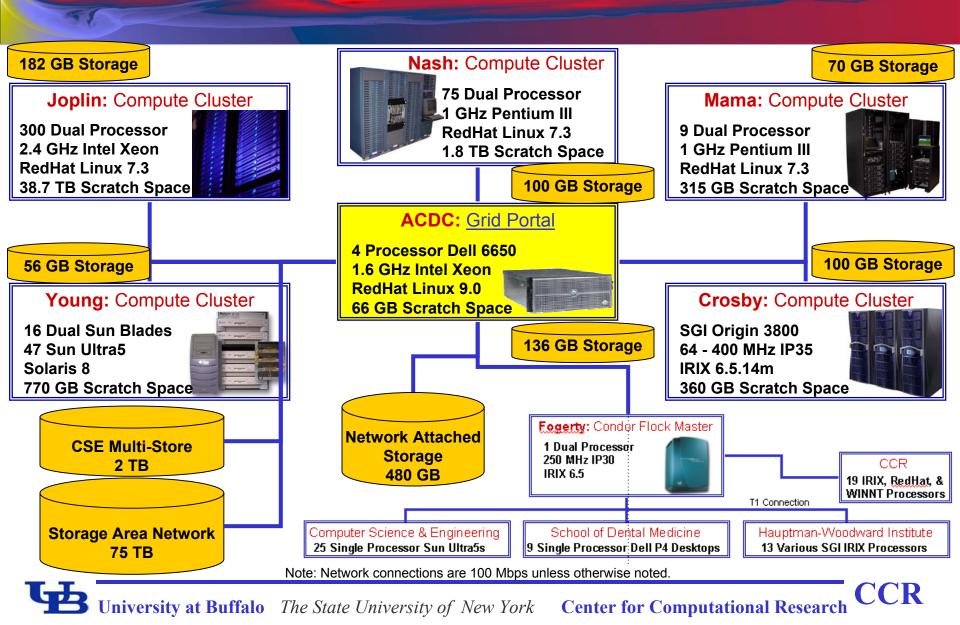
13 Various SGI IRIX Processors

Note: Network connections are 100 Mbps unless otherwise noted.





ACDC Data Grid Overview



WNY Grid Highlights

- Heterogeneous Computational & Data Grid
- **Currently in Beta with Shake-and-Bake**
- **WNY Release in March**
- **Bottom-Up General Purpose Implemenation**
 - □ Ease-of-Use User Tools
 - **□** Administrative Tools
- **Back-End Intelligence**
 - **□**Backfill Operations
 - □ Prediction and Analysis of Resources to Run **Jobs (Compute Nodes + Requisite Data)**





Grid-Based SnB Objectives

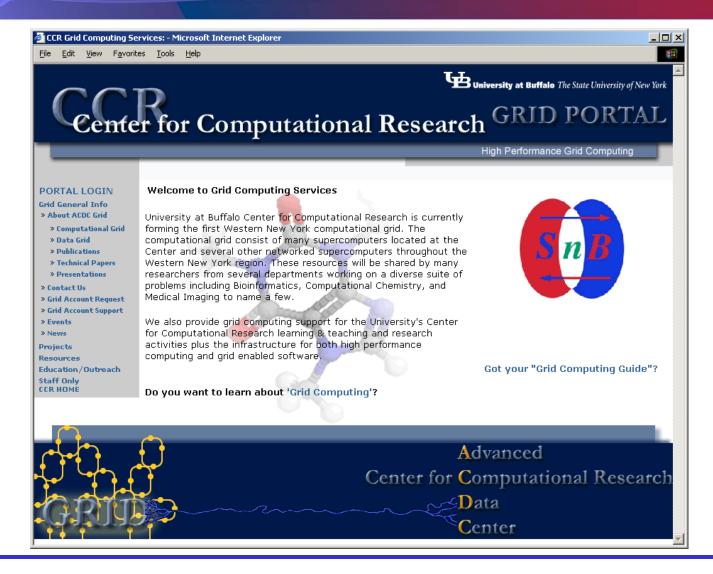
- **Install Grid-Enabled Version of** *SnB*
- **Job Submission and Monitoring over Internet**
- **■** SnB Output Stored in Database
- SnB Output Mined through Internet-Based Integrated Querying Tool
- Serve as Template for Chem-Grid & Bio-Grid
- Experience with Globus and Related Tools

Grid Enabled SnB Execution

- **□**User
 - Odefines Grid-enabled SnB job using Grid Portal or SnB
 - **Osupplies location of data files from Data Grid**
 - **Osupplies** *SnB* mode of operation
- ☐ Grid Portal
 - Oassembles required *SnB* data and supporting files, execution scripts, database tables.
 - **Odetermines available ACDC-Grid resources.**
- □ACDC-Grid job management includes:
 - Oautomatic determination of appropriate execution times, number of trials, and number/location of processors,
 - Ologging/status of concurrently executing resource jobs, &
 - **Q**automatic incorporation of *SnB* trial results into the molecular structure database.



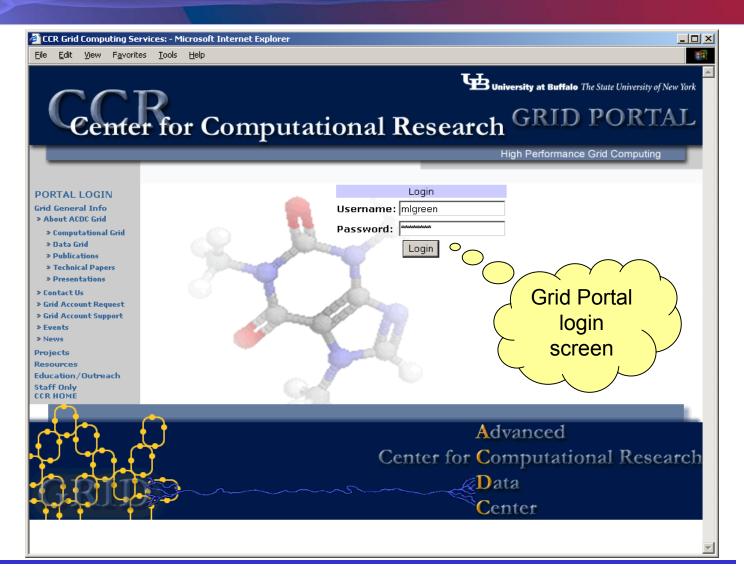
ACDC-Grid Portal







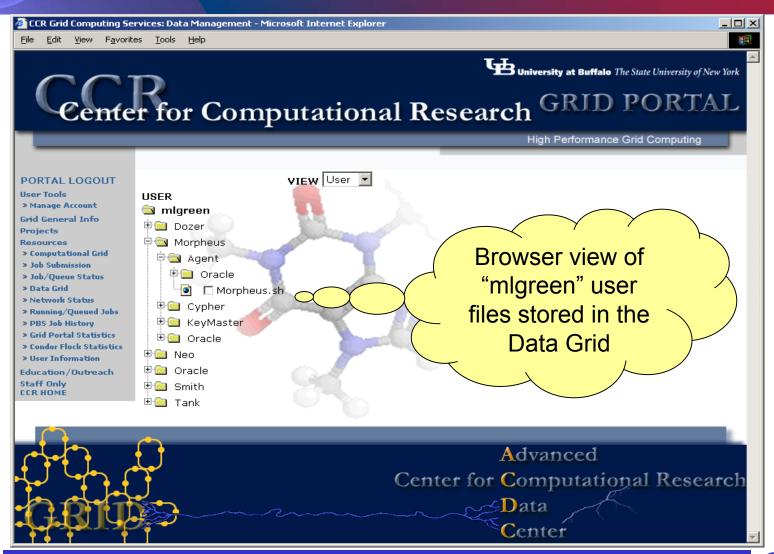
ACDC-Grid Portal Login







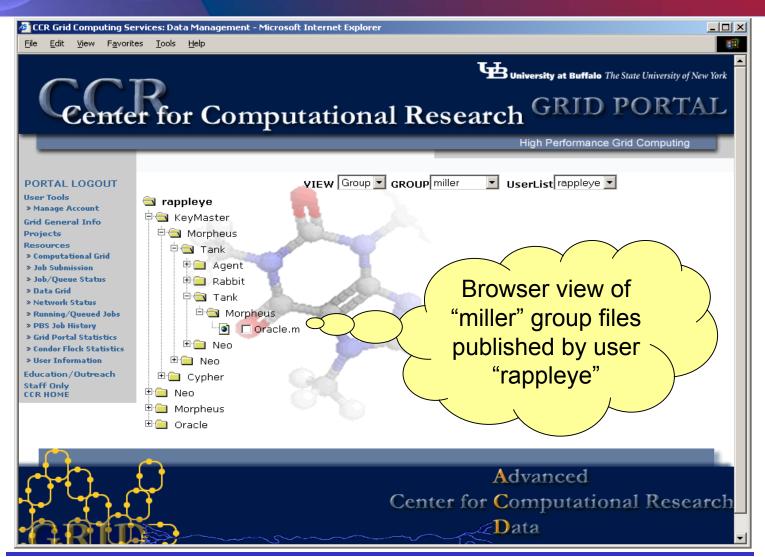
Data Grid Capabilities







Data Grid Capabilities

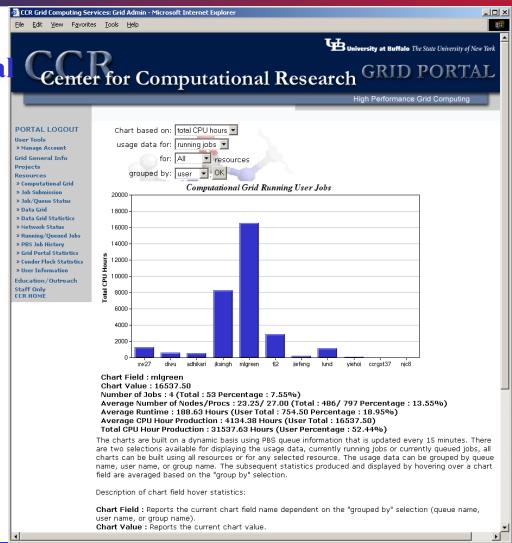




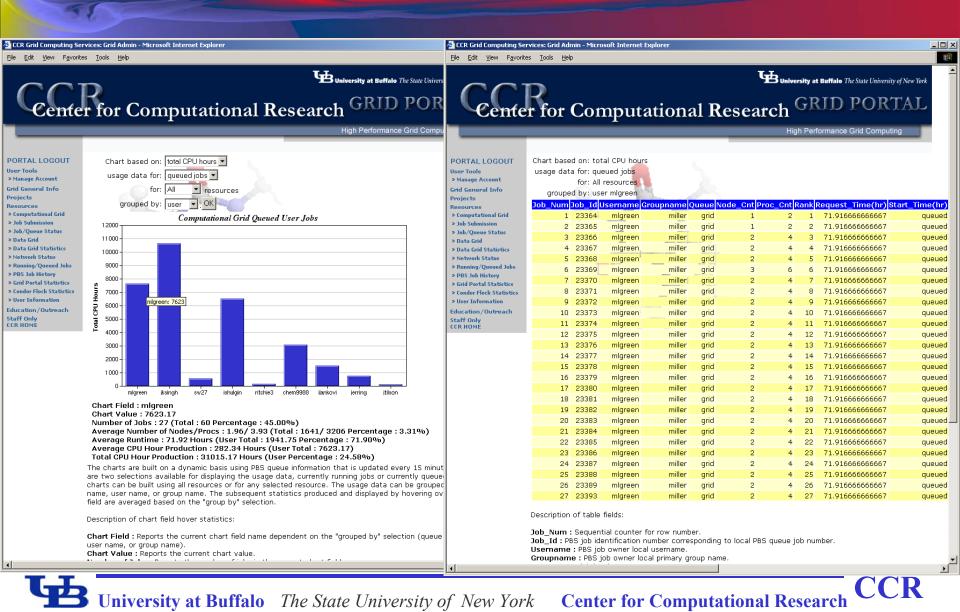


Grid Portal Job Status

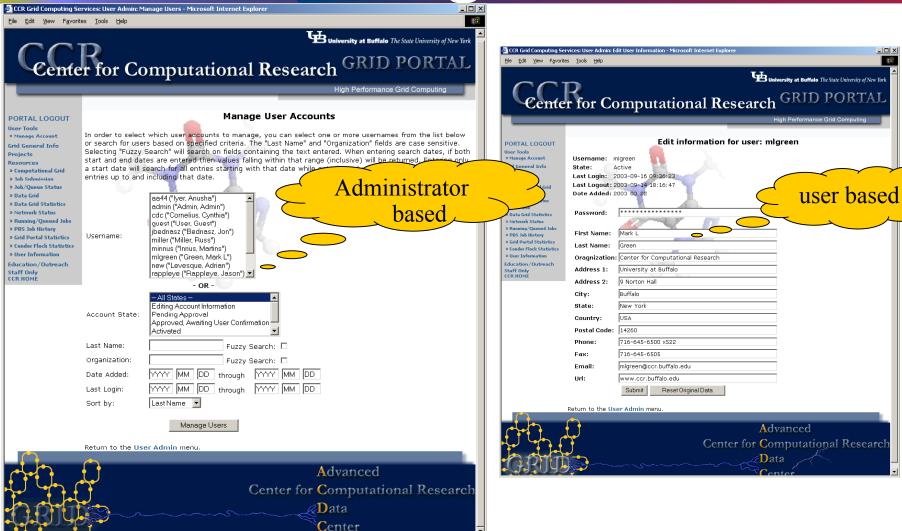
- Grid-enabled jobs can be monitored using the Grid Portal web interface dynamically.
 - ☐ Charts are based on:
 - **Ototal CPU hours, or**
 - Ototal jobs, or
 - **Ototal runtime.**
 - ☐ Usage data for:
 - **Orunning jobs, or**
 - **Q**queued jobs.
 - ☐ Individual or all resources.
 - ☐ Grouped by:
 - **Ogroup**, or
 - Ouser, or
 - **Q**queue.



Grid Portal Job Status



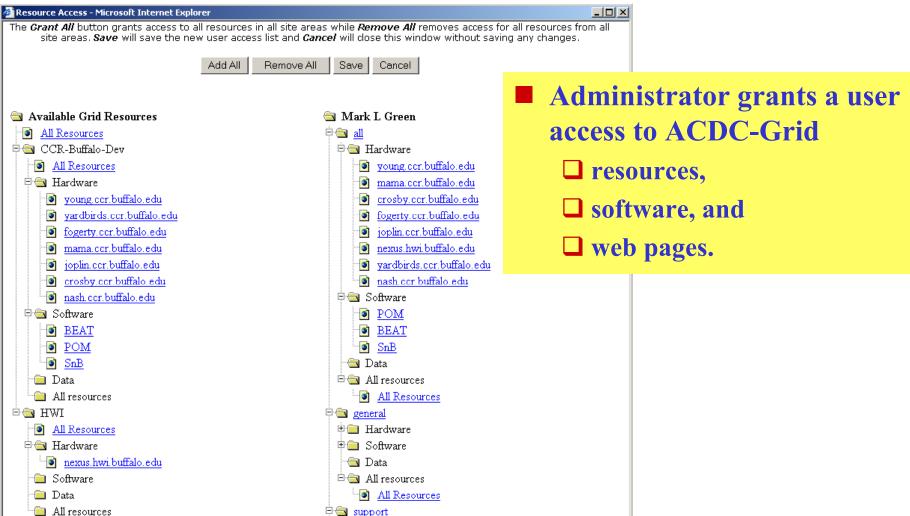
ACDC-Grid Portal User Management





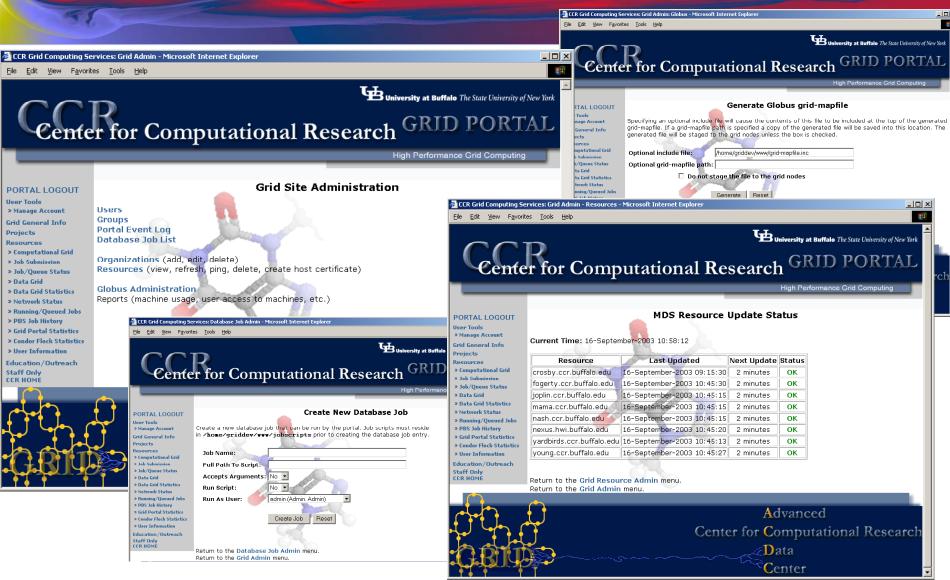


ACDC-Grid Portal Resource Management





ACDC-Grid Administration



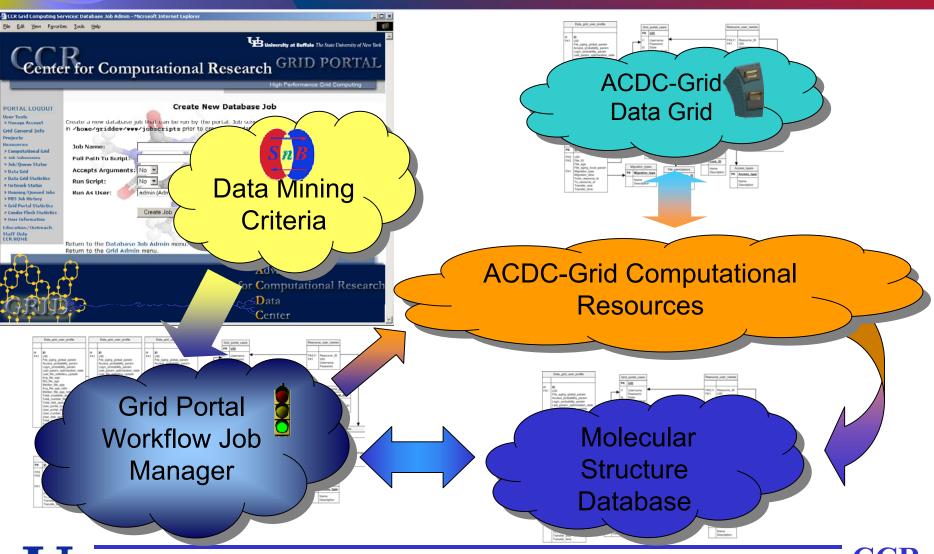


Grid Enabled Data Mining

- **Problem Statement**
 - □ Use all available resources in the ACDC-Grid for executing a data mining genetic algorithm optimization of *SnB* parameters for molecular structures having the same space group.
- **Grid Enabling Criteria**
 - □All heterogeneous resources in the ACDC-Grid are capable of executing the *SnB* application.
 - □All job results obtained from the ACDC-Grid resources are stored in a corresponding molecular structure databases.



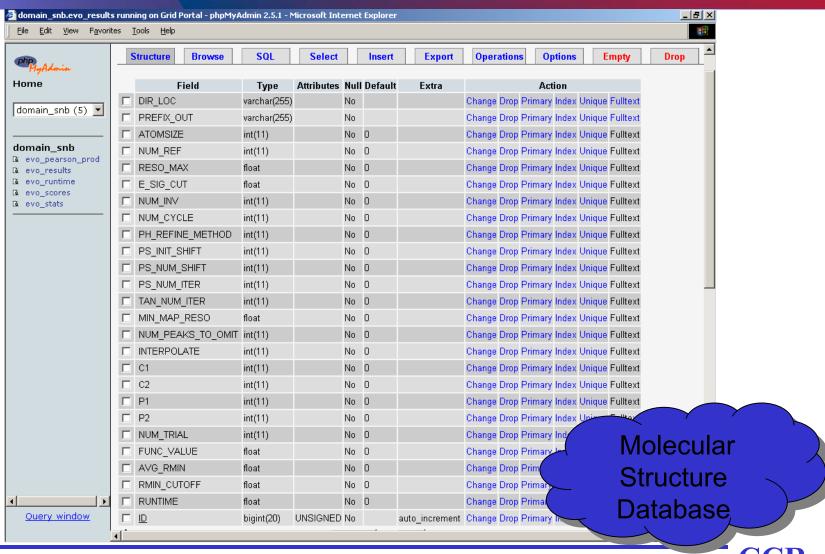
Grid Enabled Data Mining





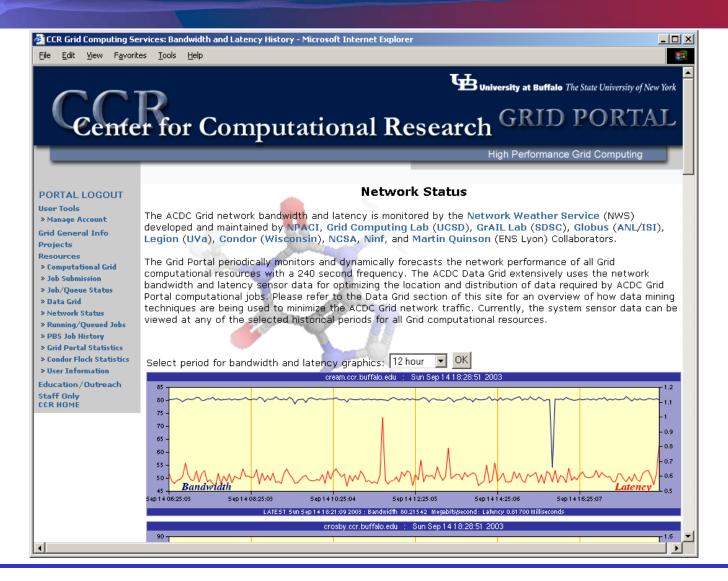


SnB Molecular Structure Database





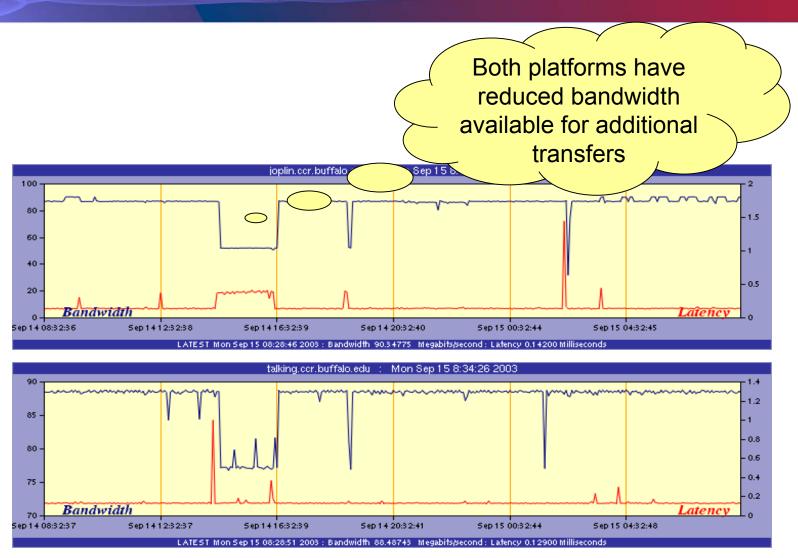
Data Grid Resource Info







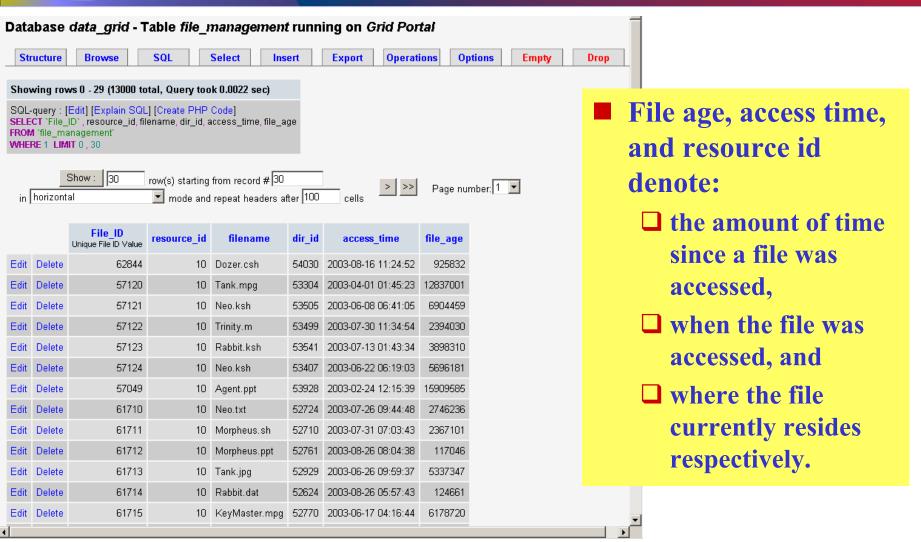
Data Grid Resource Info





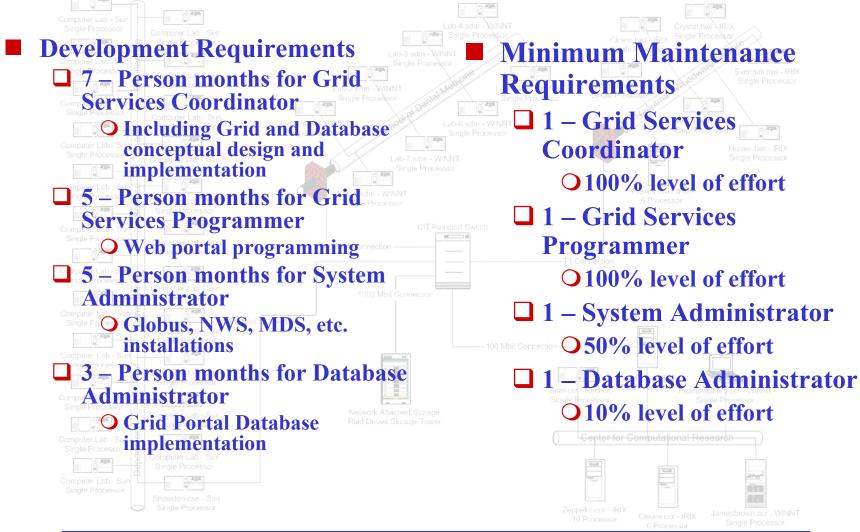


Data Grid File Age





ACDC-Grid Development/Maintenance





Acknowledgments

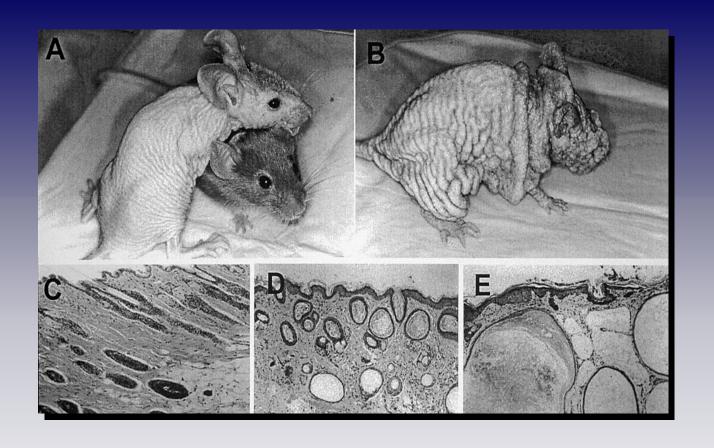
- Mark Green
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