Lecture 5

CSE 331

Sep 10, 2019

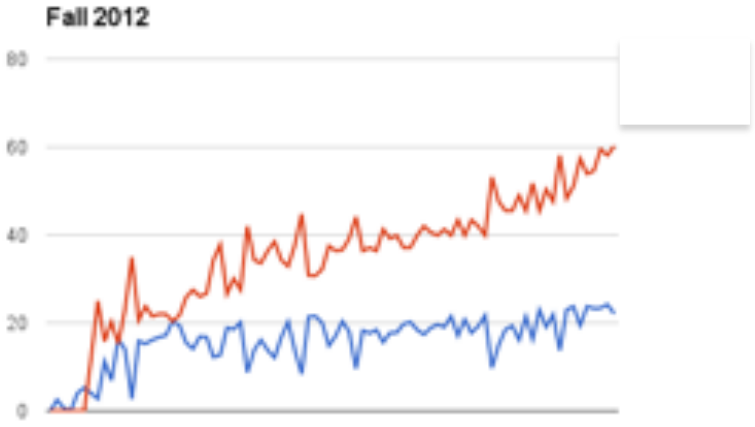
Please have a face mask on

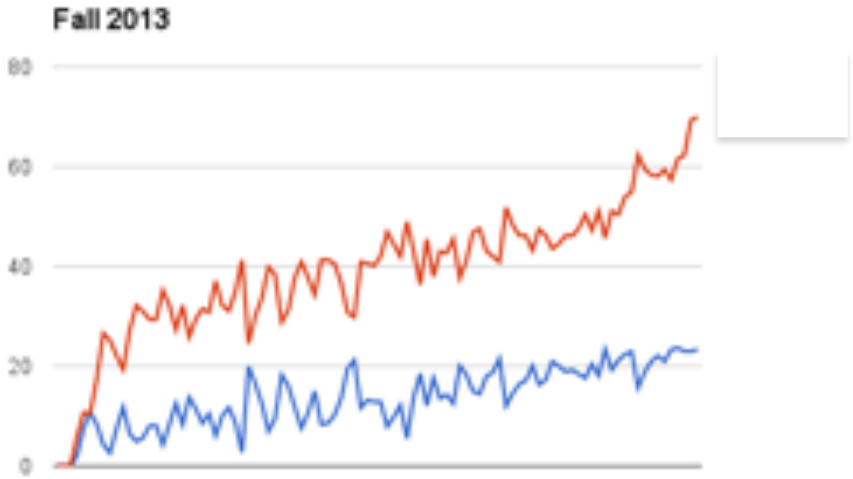
Masking requirement

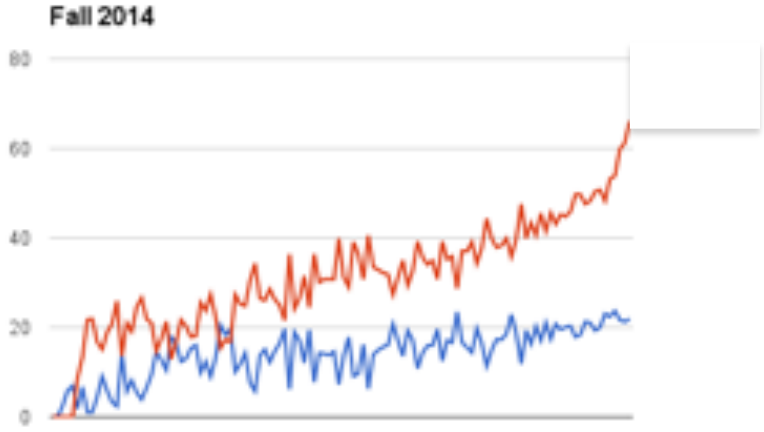
UB requires all students, employees and visitors – regardless of their vaccination status – to wear face coverings while inside campus buildings.

https://www.buffalo.edu/coronavirus/health-and-safety/health-safety-guidelines.html

Can you guess the correlation?







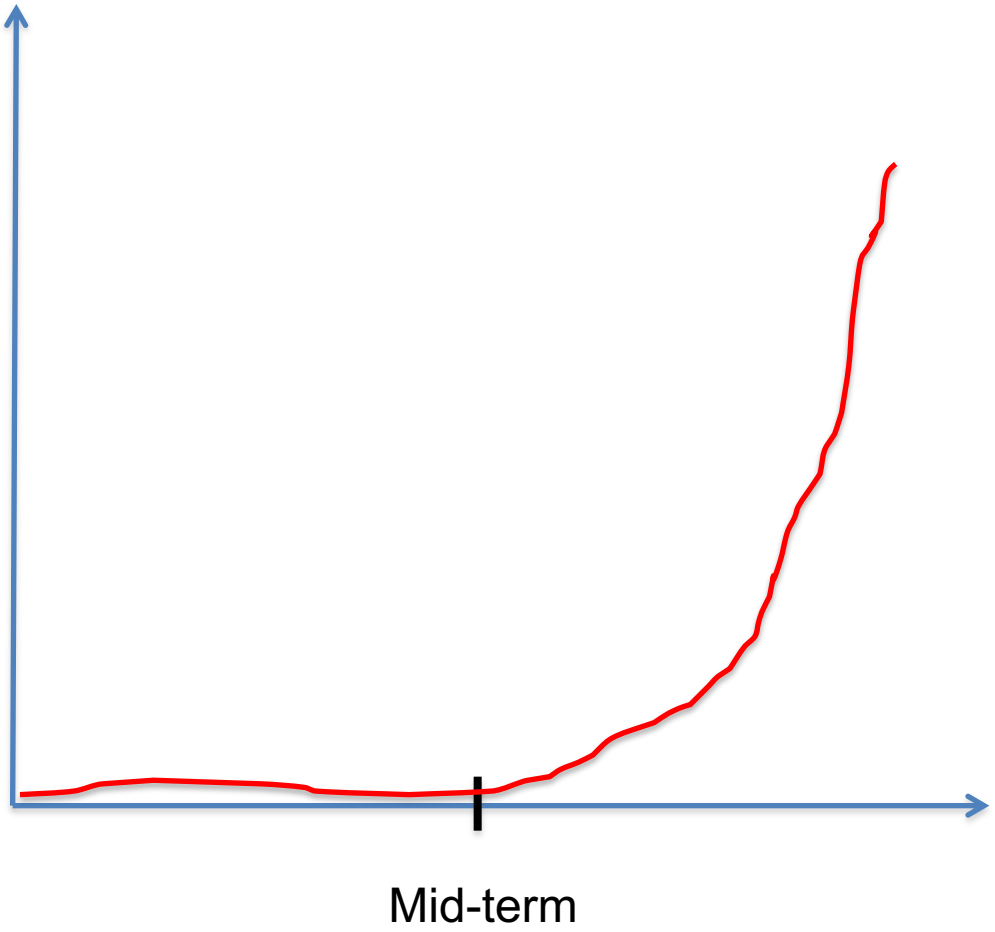
Another comment

Discomfort with proofs

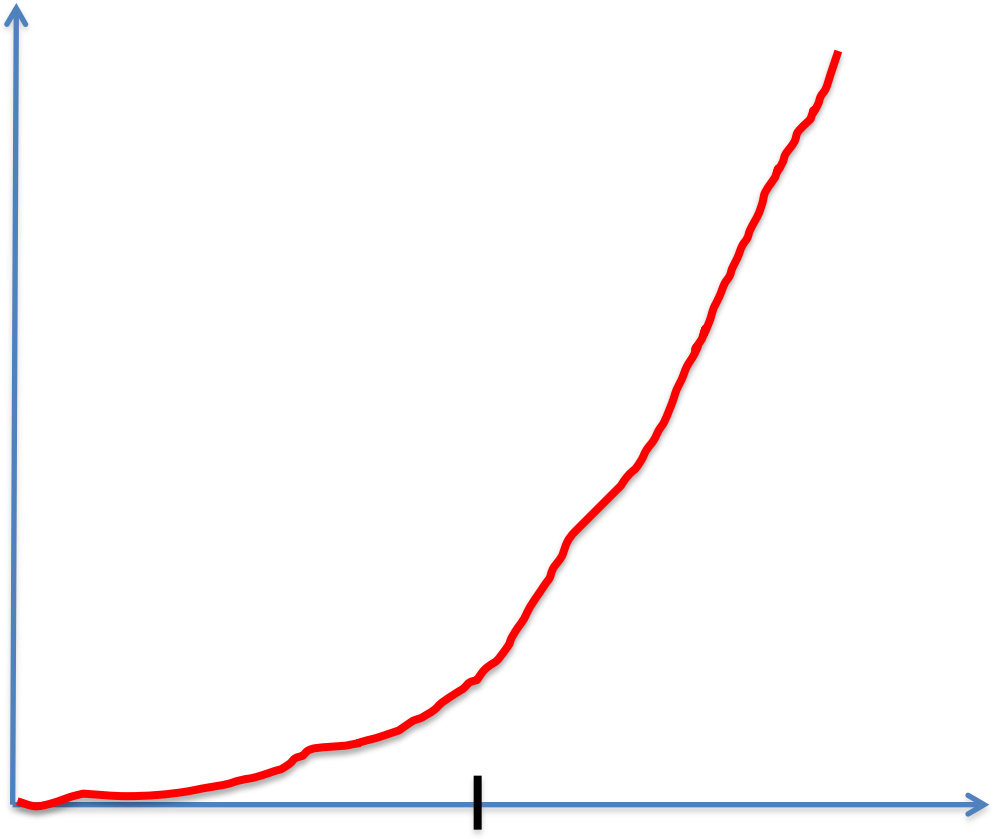
I will not cover proof basics in class anymore

Please read support pages and some utilize (next few) Office hours!

Lecture pace (till Fall 18)

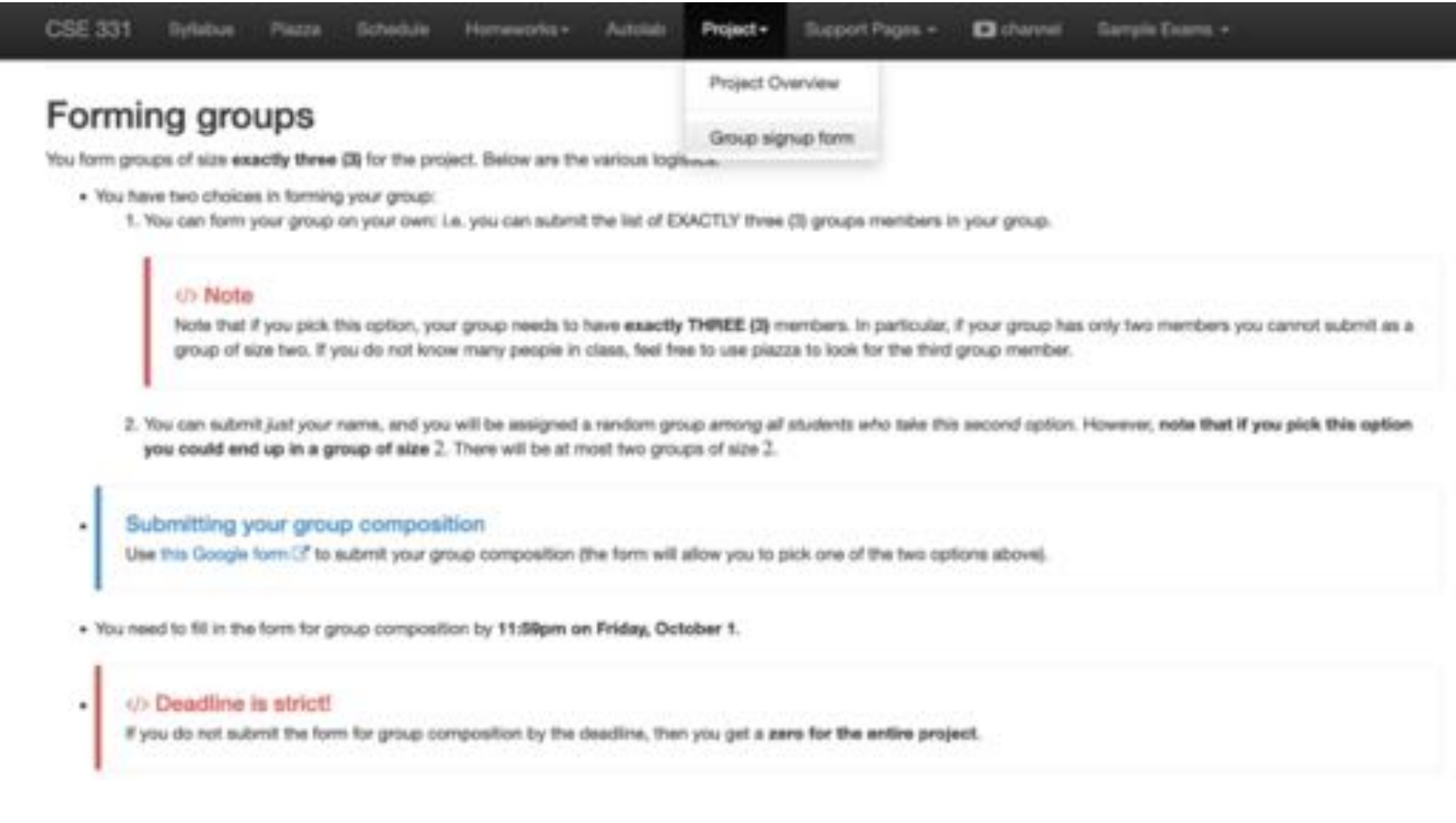


Lecture pace

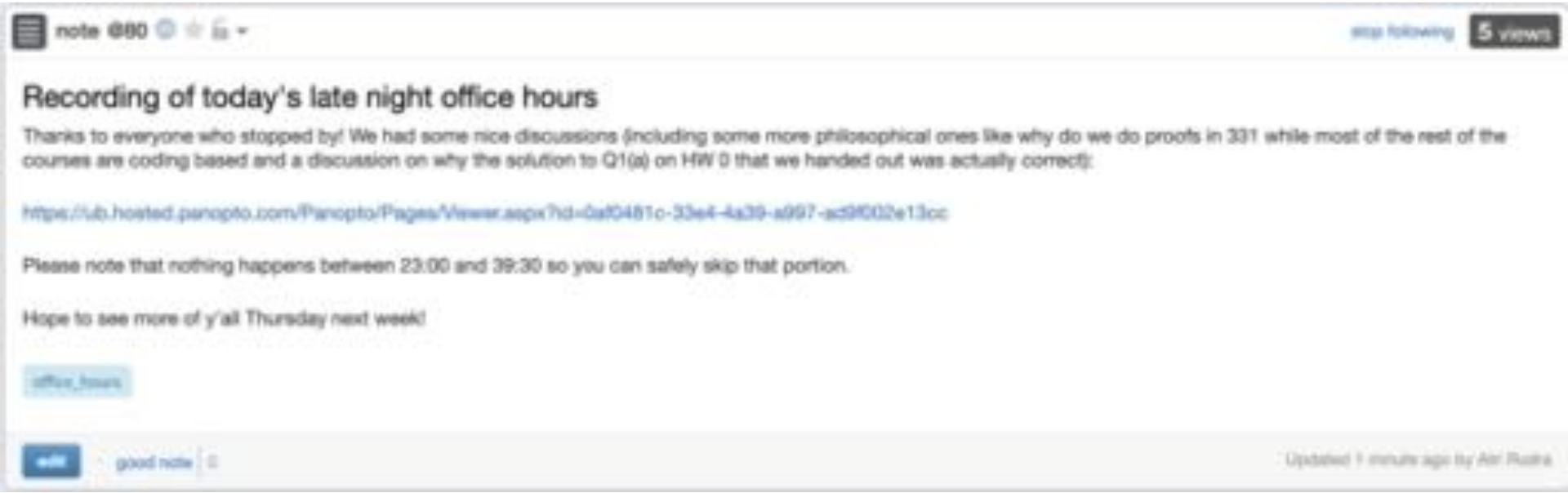


Register your project groups

Deadline: Friday, Oct 1, 11:59pm



Do come to late night OH!



Questions/Comments?

(Perfect) Matching

A matching $S \subseteq M \times W$ such that following conditions hold:

S is a **set** of pairs (m,w) where m in M and w in W

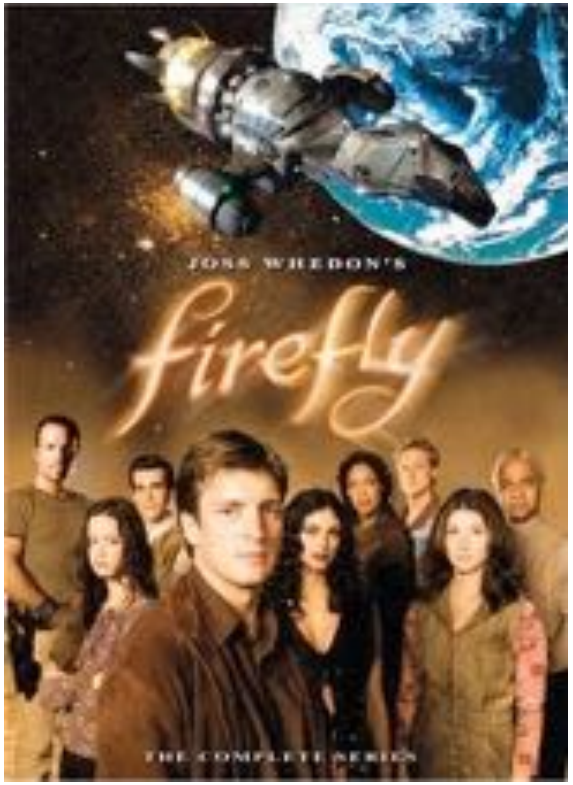
(1) For every woman w in W, exist *at most* one m such that (m,w) in S

(2) For every man m in M, exist *at most* one w such that (m,w) in S

Perfect matching

On matchings

Mal

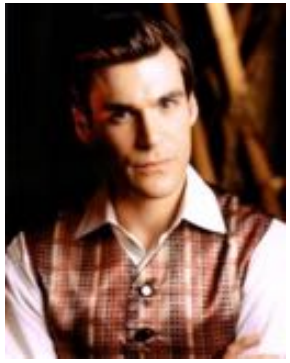


Inara

Wash

Zoe

Simon

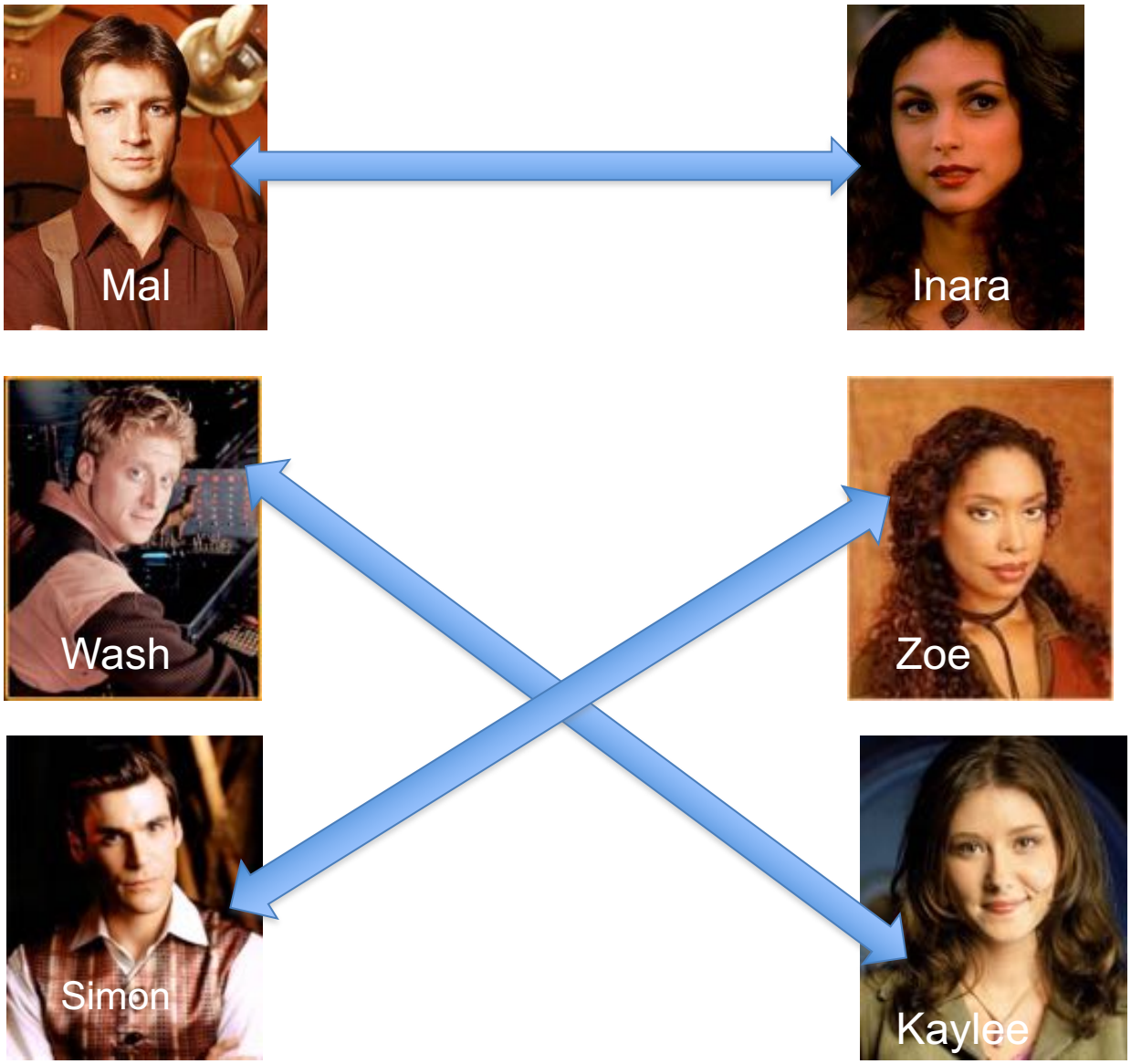


Kaylee

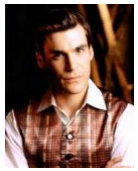
A valid matching

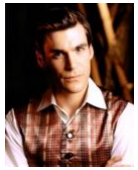
Not a matching

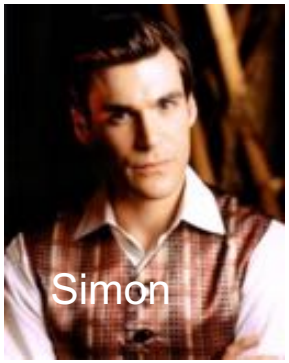
Perfect Matching

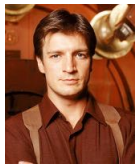


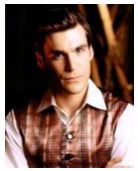
Preferences



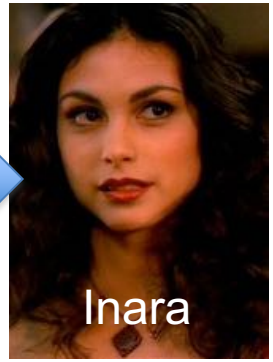


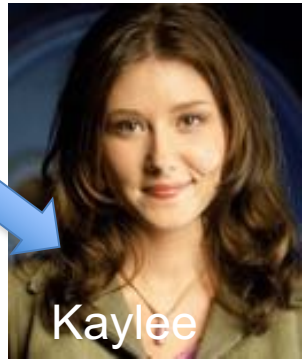






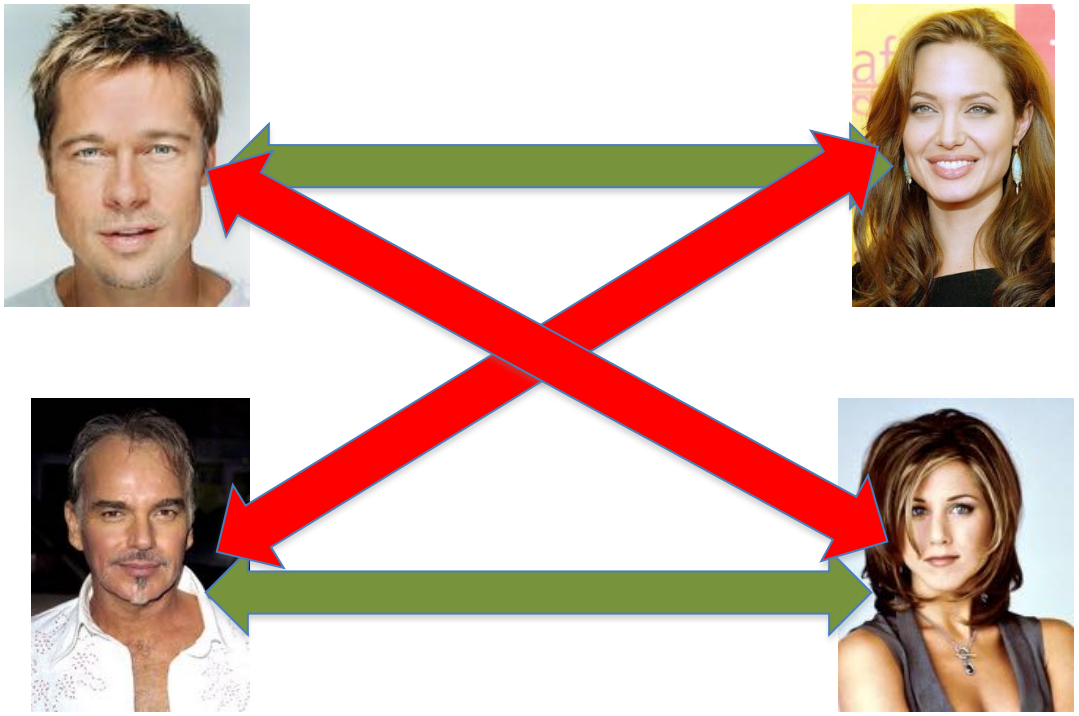
Instability



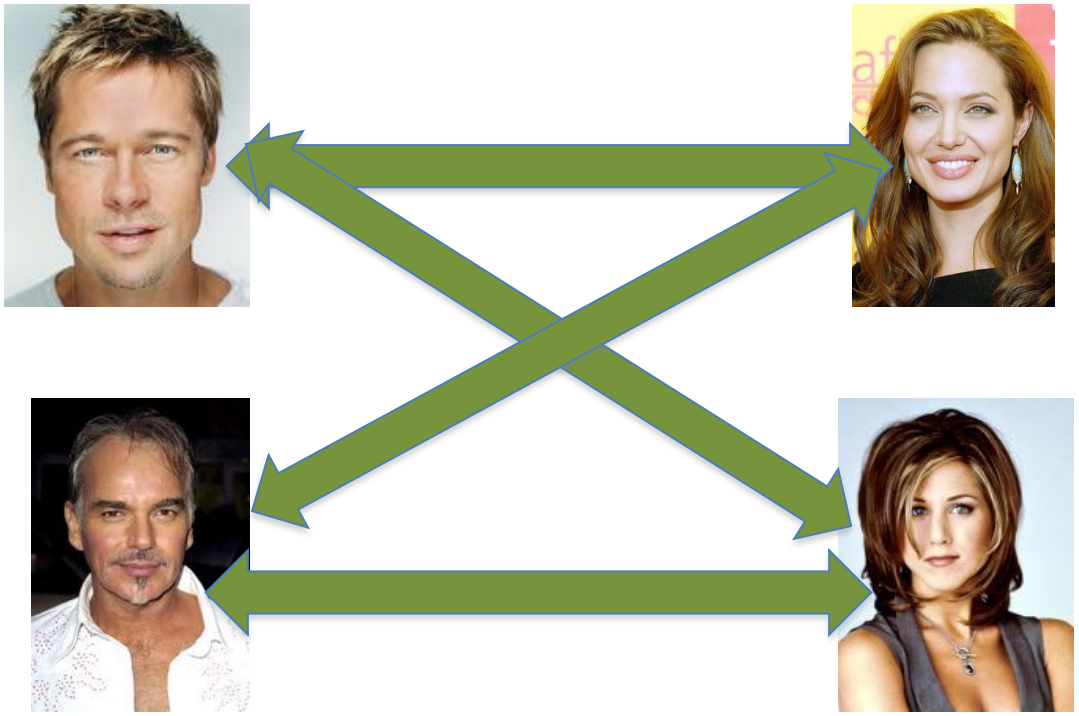


A stable marriage

Even though BBT and JA are not very happy



Two stable marriages



Stable Marriage problem

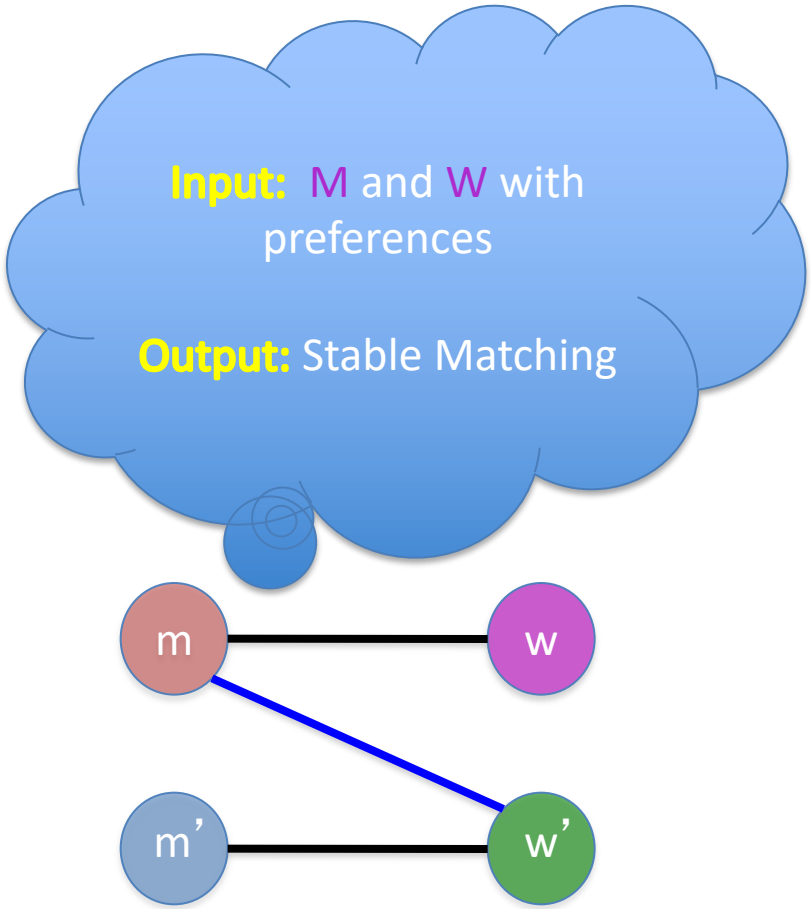
Set of men M and women W

Preferences (ranking of potential spouses)

Matching (no polyandry/gamy in M X W)

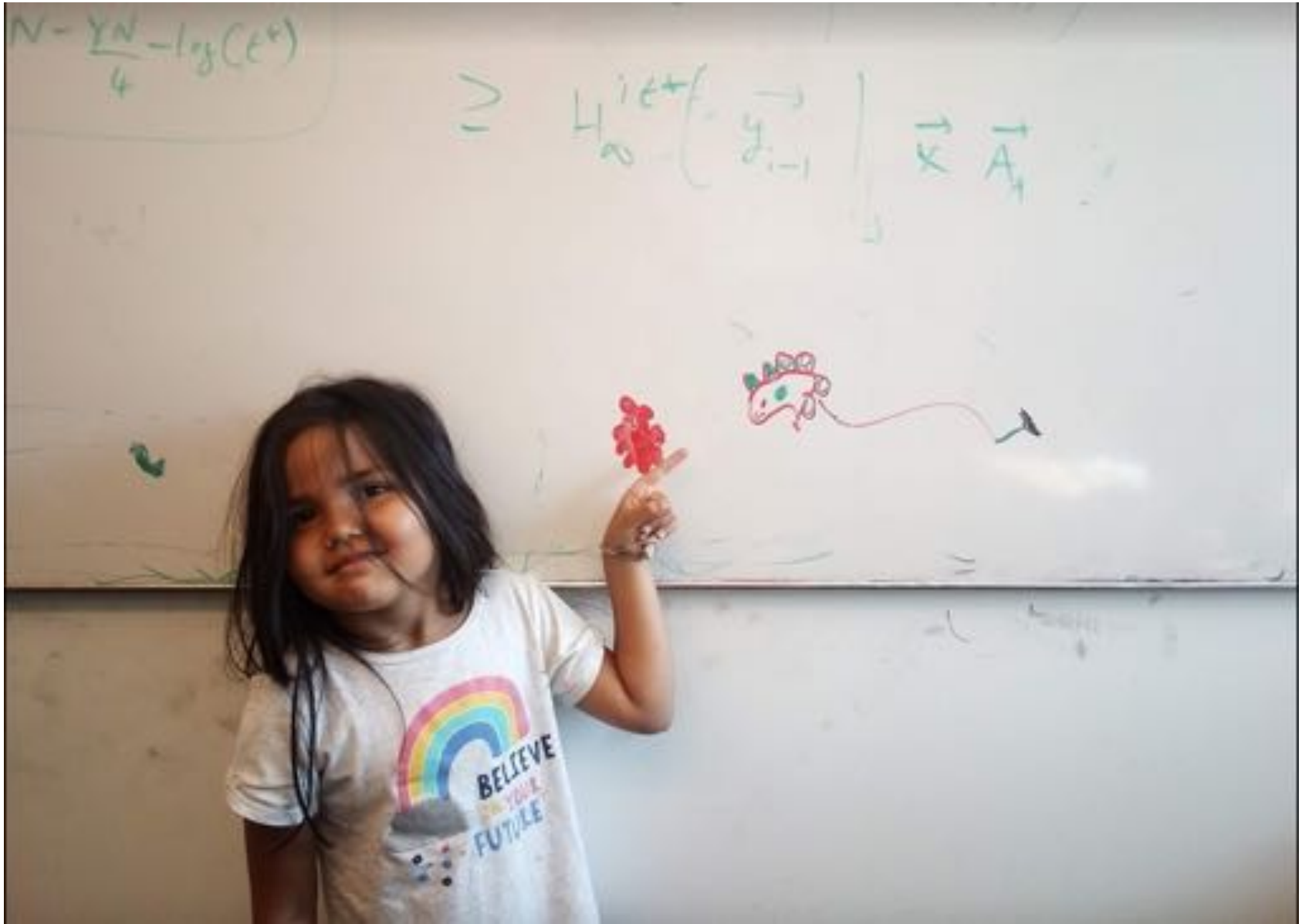
Perfect Matching (everyone gets married)

Instablity



Stable matching = perfect matching+ no instablity

Questions/Comments?



Two Questions

Does a stable marriage always exist?

If one exists, how quickly can we compute one?

Today's lecture

Naïve algorithm

Gale-Shapley algorithm for Stable Marriage problem

Discuss: Naïve algorithm!

The naïve algorithm

Incremental algorithm to produce all n! prefect matchings?

Go through all possible perfect matchings S

If S is a stable matching

then Stop

Else move to the next perfect matching

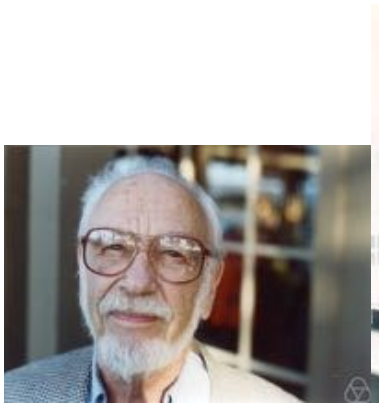
Gale-Shapley Algorithm

David Gale

Lloyd Shapley

$O(n^2)$ algorithm

Moral of the story…



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Questions/Comments?

Rest of today's agenda

Gale Shapley (GS) algorithm

Run of GS algorithm on an instance