

# Lecture 33

CSE 331

Nov 21, 2022

# HW 7 reminders

## Homework 7

Due by **11:30pm, Tuesday, November 29, 2022.**

Make sure you follow all the [homework policies](#).

All submissions should be done via [Autolab](#).

## Question 1 (Ex 1 in Chap 6) [50 points]

### The Problem

Exercise 1 in Chapter 6. The part **(a)** and **(b)** for this problem correspond to the part **((a)+(b))** and part **(c)** in Exercise 1 in Chapter 6 in the textbook (respectively).

### Sample Input/Output

See the textbook for a sample input and the corresponding optimal output solution.

### ! Note on Timeouts

**For this problem the total timeout for Autolab is 480s, which is higher than the usual timeout of 180s in the earlier homeworks.** So if your code takes a long time to run it'll take longer for you to get feedback on Autolab. **Please start early to avoid getting deadlocked out before the submission deadline.**

Also for this problem, **C++** and **Java** are way faster. The 480s timeout was chosen to accommodate the fact that Python is much slower than these two languages.

# Sample final exam

note @440 🗨️ ⭐ 🔒 -

stop following 22 views

Actions ▾

## Sample final exam

Since one of you asked for it, I figured I'll release the sample final exam in case it helps you plan better for the final exam:

- [Sample final](#)
- [Sample final solutions](#)

(These are also available under the "Sample Exams" dropdown menu from the banner on the 331 webpage. If you do not see it on your browser, refresh and/or clear the cache in your browser.)

Two comments:

- I would recommend that you not peek at the solution before you have worked on the sample final on your own.
- As with the sample mid-terms, do **not** try and deduce anything about the topic coverage in the actual final exam (will post on how to prepare for the final exam *after* the Thanksgiving break).
  - However, the sample exam was an actual final exam in one of the past years. Your final exam will be of comparable difficulty.

final

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Updated 21 hours ago by Atri Rudra

# CSE 331 UTA positions for 2023

note @441

stop following

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## Want to be a UTA for 331 in 2023?

Prof. Akhter be teaching 331 in the upcoming Spring semester and is looking for UTAs. I expect to be teaching 331 again in Fall 2023 (though this is **not** finalized and is subject to change) and will be looking for TAs then as well. So Prof. Akhter and I are looking to jointly interviewing candidates for CSE 331 TAs for 2023 (on **zoom** tentatively the final week (Dec 13 and after) and/or the week after that (week of Dec 19), 2022).

(As an aside: I also have openings for doing research but I'll post on those once I'm done with all 331 related stuff: i.e. after the grades have been submitted.)

These will be *paid* positions. Time-commitment wise here is what we're looking for

- *Ideally*, you should be able to commit close to 10 hours/week on average. More is of course better!
- Depending on your background (e.g. if you have TAed before), we're willing to be OK with ~5 hours/week on average but no lower than that (and no more than 1-2 TAs with << 10 hrs/week).

A few important points:

- There is *no* formal minimum grade requirement to be a 331 UTA (Of course you don't know your grade by now). For now, we're basically looking for interested students who enjoyed 331 so far and would be excited to help others.
- A large fraction of your current TAs will be TAing CSE 331 this spring (but pretty much all of them will be gone by the summer) so there will be fewer slots for Spring 23 (5-10) as compared to Fall 23 (10+).
- Being a 331 UTA is definitely a great experience (feel free to ask one of your TAs!) and also a **great preparation for your interviews -- there is no better way to learn algorithms than to teach it!**
- The application process is basically you presenting an algorithm that is covered in class to a "mock recitation"-- once you apply, we will provide more details on the process.

If you are interested in a UTA position, please fill this [form](#).

piazza

logistics

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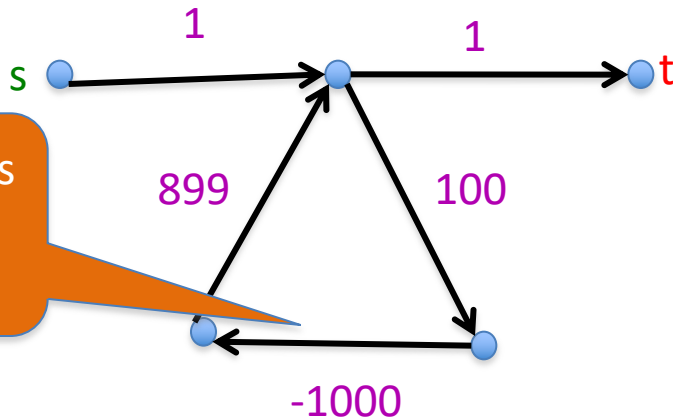
Updated 14 hours ago by Atri Rudra

# Shortest Path Problem

Input: (Directed) Graph  $G=(V,E)$  and for every edge  $e$  has a cost  $c_e$  (can be  $<0$ )

$t$  in  $V$

Output: Shortest path from every  $s$  to  $t$

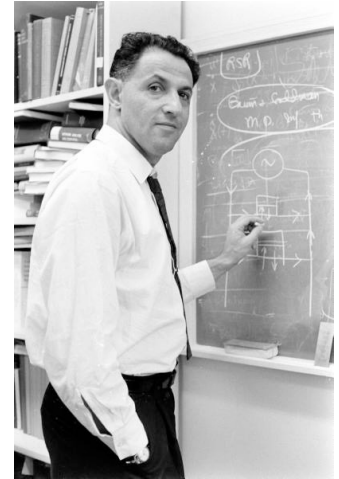


Shortest path has cost negative infinity

Assume that  $G$  has no negative cycle

# When to use Dynamic Programming

There are polynomially many sub-problems



Richard Bellman

Optimal solution can be computed from solutions to sub-problems

There is an ordering among sub-problem that allows for iterative solution

# Questions?



# Today's agenda

Bellman-Ford algorithm

Analyze the run time



# Algo on the board...



# The recurrence

$OPT(u,i)$  = shortest path from  $u$  to  $t$  with at most  $i$  edges

$$OPT(u,i) = \min \left\{ OPT(u,i-1), \min_{(u,w) \in E} \left\{ c_{u,w} + OPT(w, i-1) \right\} \right\}$$

# Some consequences

$OPT(u,i)$  = cost of shortest path from  $u$  to  $t$  with at most  $i$  edges

$$OPT(u,i) = \min \left\{ OPT(u, i-1), \min_{(u,w) \in E} \left\{ c_{u,w} + OPT(w,i-1) \right\} \right\}$$

$OPT(u,n-1)$  is shortest path cost between  $u$  and  $t$

Group talk time:  
How to compute the shortest  
path between  $s$  and  $t$  given all  
 $OPT(u,i)$  values