

# Lecture 20

CSE 331

Oct 18, 2024

# Mid-term 1 graded

note @202

stop following 3 views

Actions

## Mid-term 1 graded

Thanks to your wonderful TAs powering through, Mid-term 1 has now been graded and the scores and feedback released on Autolab. (There are one of two of you for whom the grading is not yet complete-- this should be done by Friday morning-- will remove this sentence when this is done. Apologies if your submission has not been fully graded yet!)

(Please see the re-grade policy as well as the grading rubric below before contacting us with questions on grading.)

Here are the stats (the median is 3 points higher than last fall):

### Mid-term 1

Problem	Mean	Median	StdDev	Max	Min
aP1	1.2	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.0
aP2	1.2	1.0	1.2	3.0	0.0
bP1	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.0
bP2	1.2	1.0	1.1	3.0	0.0

# Grading timeline

Mid term 2 grading delayed by a day

# Ignore HUB mid-semester grade

note @196

stop following 0 views

Actions

## Please IGNORE your mid-semester grade on HUB

UB asks me to upload mid semester grade by tomorrow so I did that. However, **please ignore your mid-semester score on HUB.**

This is due to two main reasons:

- The MS (mid term satisfactory)/MU (unsatisfactory) does NOT reflect the mid-term grades (for obvious reasons since we have not graded them yet!) The posted grades are based just on HW 1-3+quiz 1 scores.
- By early next week (after the mid terms are graded), I will post your actual temp letter grade, which would include your mid-term scores. At that point I'll also release details on 1-on-1 meeting slots with me.
  - So basically hold tight for more updates over the next week or so.

grading

Edit good note | 0

Updated 4 minutes ago by Atri Rudra

# Your actual mid-term letter grade

note @195

stop following 1 view

Actions

## What's next?

Now that the mid-terms are done, hope y'all take some time to decompress! Some of you might have questions on how you're doing in the course, how you did in the mid-term exams and perhaps some of you think you'd like to come and chat with me.

I just wanted to give y'all some heads up on this:

- Our goal is to be able to finishing grading (both the) mid-terms by Thursday (or so).
  - Your TAs also have mid-terms so we appreciate your patience as they grade your mid-terms!
  - Once that is done, as with the HWs, I'll release the stats as well as the grading rubric. The usual re-grade policy will apply.
- Once the mid-terms are graded I'll assign temporary letter grades to y'all (based on your scores of HWs1-3, Quiz 1 and mid-terms) just so that y'all get a sense of where you stand in the course currently.
  - I'll put up a piazza post with the details once the temp. letter grades have been assigned.
    - But as a heads up, the temporary letter grades will be curved (except for A) but since only 3 HWs have been graded, I will not be dropping the two lowest Q1/Q2/Q3 scores (as I will with the letter grade at the end of the semester). Again, more details forthcoming over the next week.
  - Note that this will *not* be the same as the mid-semester grade that I submitted to HUB @196.
- Those who have a D or below in their temporary letter grade, I'll send email asking you to setup a one-on-one meeting (<=10 mins).
  - Even if you have a better grade than D but want to chat about your performance, you can also sign up (but those with D or below will get preference for a slot)
  - I'll put up a piazza post with details once I finalize the meeting slots.

























































mid-term

grading

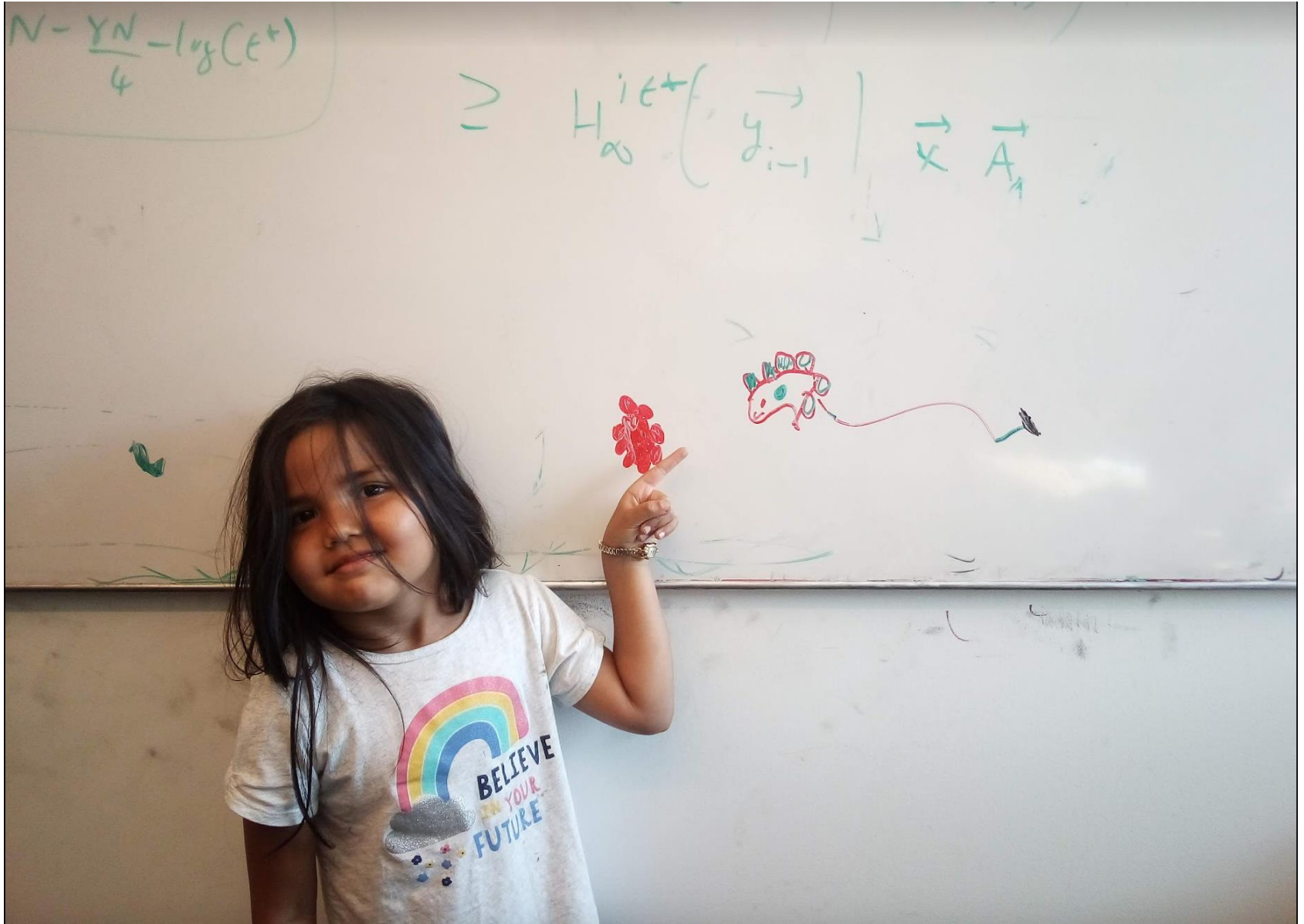
Edit good note 0

Updated 1 minute ago by Atri Rudra

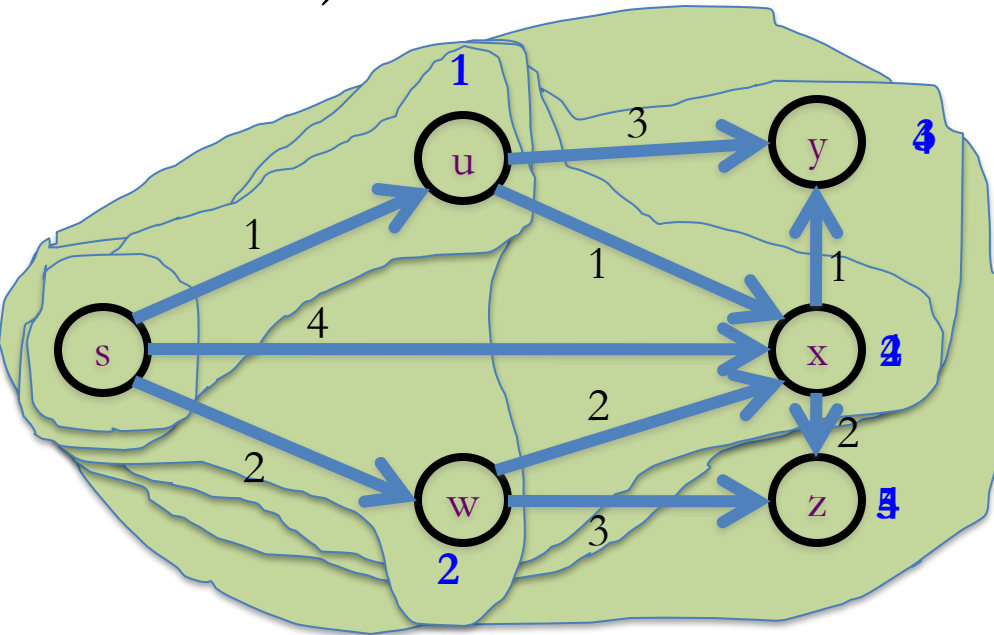
# Project deadlines coming up

Tue, Oct 15		(HW 4 out)
Wed, Oct 16	Dijkstra's algorithm     F24  F23  F22  F21  F19 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 4.4] <a href="#">Week 8 recitation notes</a>
Fri, Oct 18	Correctness of Dijkstra's Algorithm  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 4.4] <i>Reading Assignment:</i> [KT, Sec 4.4]
Mon, Oct 21	Minimum Spanning Tree  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 4.5]
Tue, Oct 22		(HW 4 in, HW 5 out)
Wed, Oct 23	Cut Property Lemma  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 4.5] <i>Reading Assignment:</i> [KT, Sec 4.5, 4.6]
Fri, Oct 25	Mergesort  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 5.1]
Mon, Oct 28	Solving recurrence relations  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 5.1]
Tue, Oct 29		(HW 5 in)
Wed, Oct 30	Counting Inversions  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 5.3]
Fri, Nov 1	Multiplying large integers  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 5.5] (Project (Problems 1 & 2 <b>Coding</b> ) in) <i>Reading Assignment:</i> <a href="#">Unraveling the mystery behind the identity</a>
Mon, Nov 4	Closest Pair of Points  F23  F22  F21  F19  F18  F17 $\times^2$	[KT, Sec 5.4] (Project (Problems 1 & 2 <b>Reflection</b> ) in)

# Questions/Comments?



# Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm



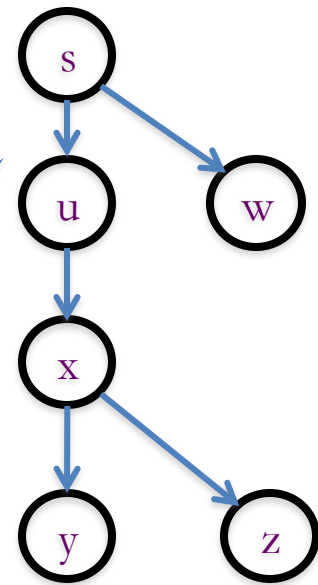
$$d'(w) = \min_{e=(u,w) \in E, u \in R} d(u) + \ell_e$$

$d(s) = 0$              $d(u) = 1$   
 $d(w) = 2$              $d(x) = 2$   
 $d(y) = 3$              $d(z) = 4$

Input: Directed  $G=(V,E)$ ,  $\ell_e \geq 0$ ,  $s \in V$

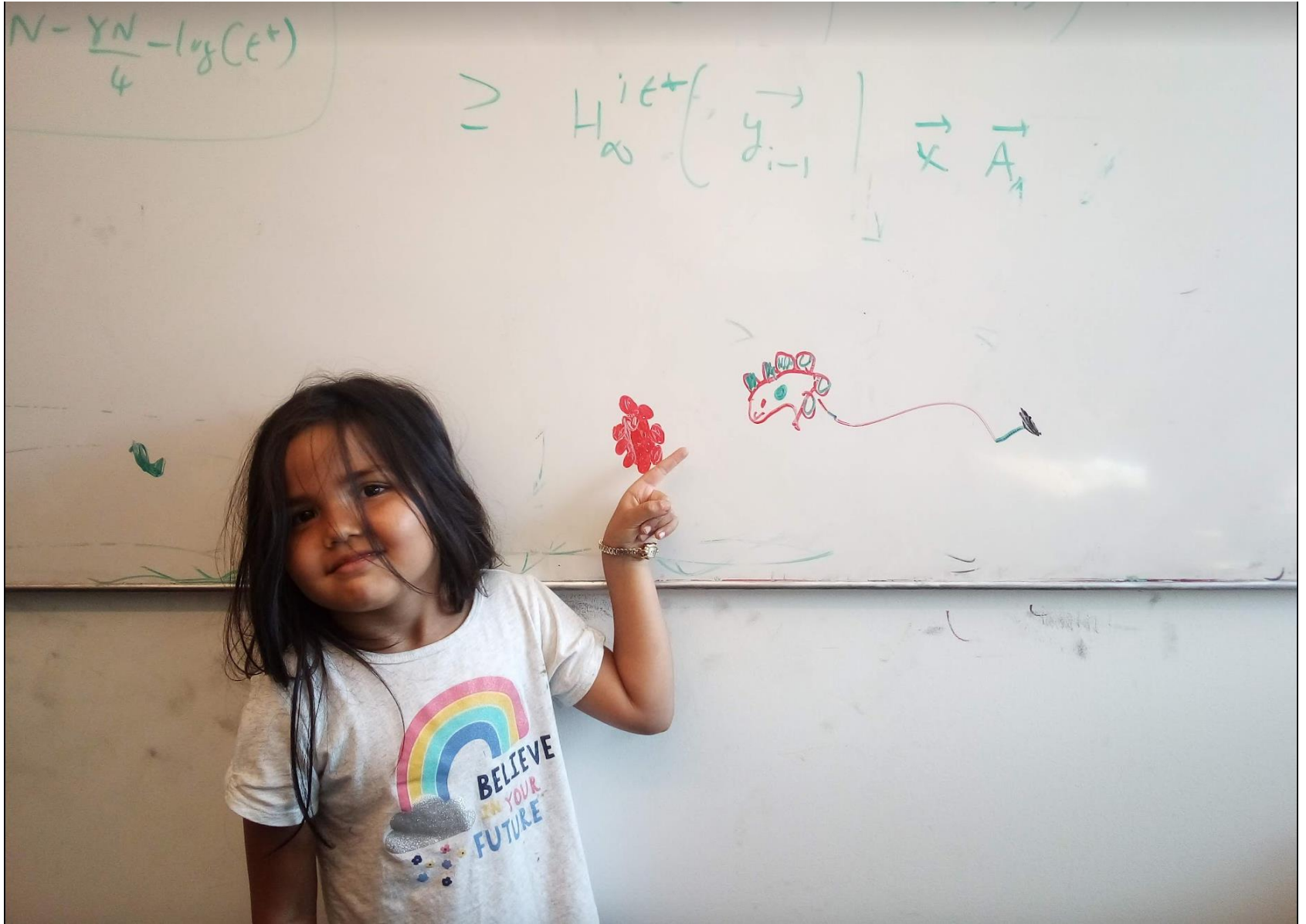
$R = \{s\}$ ,  $d(s) = 0$   
 While there is a  $x$  not in  $R$  with  $(u,x) \in E$ ,  $u \in R$   
     Pick  $w$  that minimizes  $d'(w)$   
     Add  $w$  to  $R$   
      $d(w) = d'(w)$

Shortest paths





# Questions/Comments?



# Couple of remarks

The Dijkstra's algo does not explicitly compute the shortest paths

Can maintain “shortest path tree” separately

Dijkstra's algorithm does not work with **negative** weights

Left as an exercise

# Rest of Today's agenda

Prove the correctness of Dijkstra's Algorithm

# Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm

$P_u$  shortest  $s$ - $u$  path in "Dijkstra tree"

$$d'(w) = \min_{e=(u,w) \text{ in } E, u \text{ in } R} d(u) + \ell_e$$

Input: Directed  $G=(V,E)$ ,  $\ell_e \geq 0$ ,  $s$  in  $V$

$$R = \{s\}, d(s) = 0$$

While there is a  $x$  not in  $R$  with  $(u,x)$  in  $E$ ,  $u$  in  $R$

Pick  $w$  that minimizes  $d'(w)$

Add  $w$  to  $R$

$$d(w) = d'(w)$$

Lemma 1: At end of each iteration, if  $u$  in  $R$ , then  $P_u$  is a shortest  $s$ - $u$  path

Lemma 2: If  $u$  is connected to  $s$ , then  $u$  in  $R$  at the end

# Proof idea of Lemma 1



# Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm

$$d'(w) = \min_{e=(u,w) \text{ in } E, u \text{ in } R} d(u) + \ell_e$$

Input: Directed  $G=(V,E)$ ,  $\ell_e \geq 0$ ,  $s \text{ in } V$

$$R = \{s\}, d(s) = 0$$

While there is a  $x$  not in  $R$  with  $(u,x) \text{ in } E, u \text{ in } R$

Pick  $w$  that minimizes  $d'(w)$

Add  $w$  to  $R$

$$d(w) = d'(w)$$

At most  $n$   
iterations

$$\sum_{x \in V} O(\ln_x + 1) \\ = O(m+n) \text{ time}$$

$O((m+n)n)$  time bound is trivial

$O((m+n) \log n)$  time implementation with priority  $Q$

# Reading Assignment

Sec 4.4 of [KT]

