### Lecture 39 (the last!)

CSE 331 May 7, 2021

### WHY DON'T YOU REPLY MY EMAILS?

- Anthony Morales
- Ian (Hunter) Rozensky

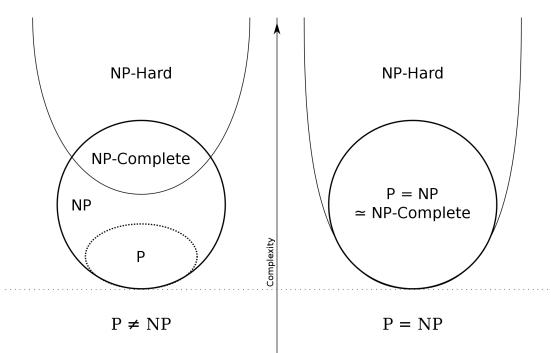
• Seriously, why?!

### Please don't cheat

• There's an increase in Academic Integrity violations in the last few weeks.

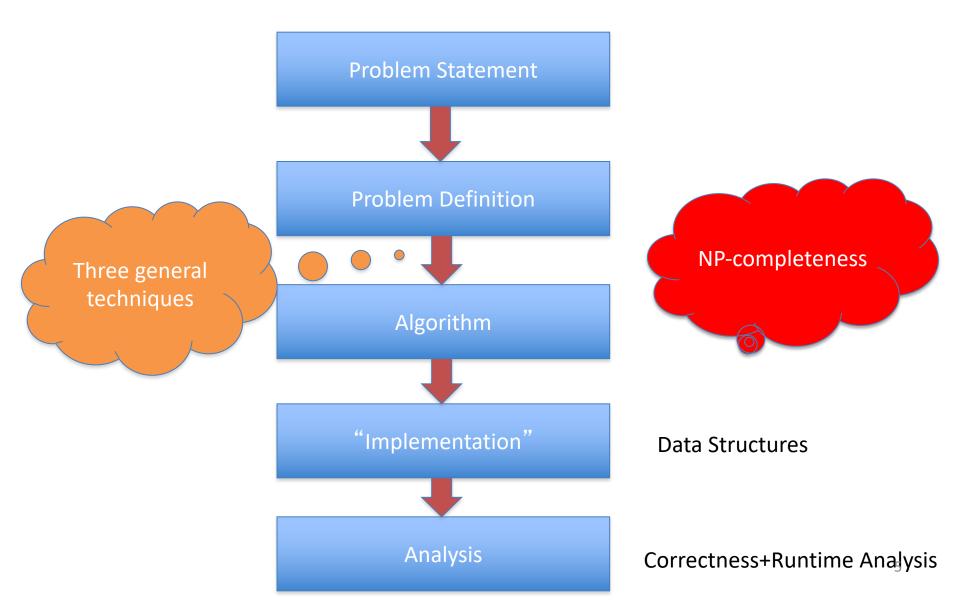
- Remember the course policy!
  - First violation: One of the following
    - ZERO for the entire hw AND a letter grade reduction
      F
  - Second violation: F

### Today's agenda



#### **Beyond NP-completeness**

### High level view of CSE 331



### Now relax...



# Randomized algorithms

What is different?

Algorithms can toss coins and make decisions

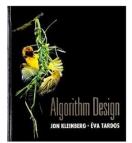
#### A Representative Problem



Hashing

#### **Further Reading**

Chapter 13 of the textbook



CSE 432: Randomized Algorithms Analysis and Design!

http://calculator.mathcaptain.com/coin-toss-probability-calculator.html

# Approximation algorithms

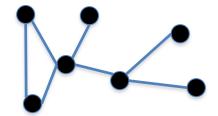
What is different?

Cool twist: NPhardness of approximations!

Algorithms can output a solution that is say 50% as good as the optimal

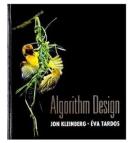
#### A Representative Problem

Vertex Cover



#### **Further Reading**

Chapter 12 of the textbook



# **Online algorithms**

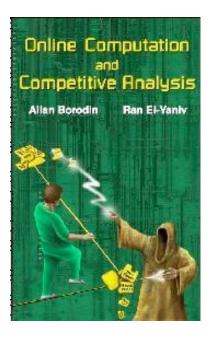
What is different?

Algorithms have to make decisions before they see all the input

#### A Representative Problem

Secretary Problem

**Further Reading** 



# Data streaming algorithms

What is different?



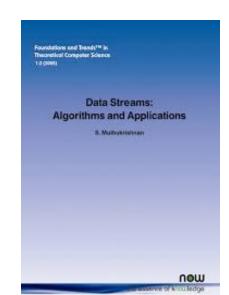
https://www.flickr.com/photos/midom/2134991985/

One pass on the input with severely limited memory

#### A Representative Problem

Compute the top-10 source IP addresses

**Further Reading** 



### **Distributed algorithms**

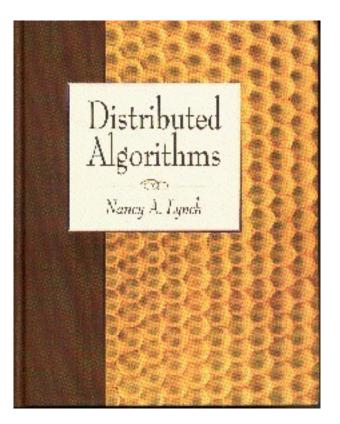
What is different?

Input is distributed over a network

A Representative Problem

Consensus

**Further Reading** 



### Beyond-worst case analysis

What is different?

Analyze algorithms in a more instance specific way

#### A Representative Problem

Intersect two sorted sets

**Further Reading** 



http://timroughgarden.org/f14/f14.html

# Algorithms for Data Science

What is different?

Algorithms for non-discrete inputs

#### A Representative Problem

**Compute Eigenvalues** 

**Further Reading** 







https://www.cs.cornell.edu/jeh/book.pdf

# **Algorithms and Society**

What is different?

Measuring and correcting for harms caused by Algorithms

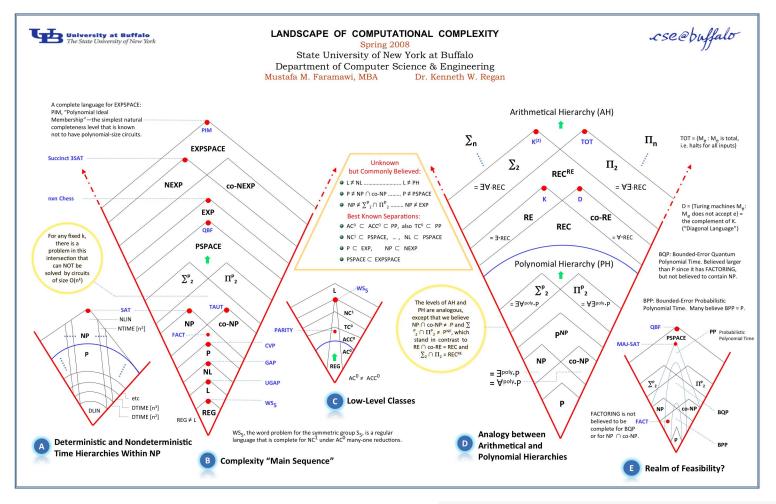
#### A Representative Problem

Bias in ML

#### Further Reading

CSE 410 by Atri Rudra

# Anything > NP and < undecidability?

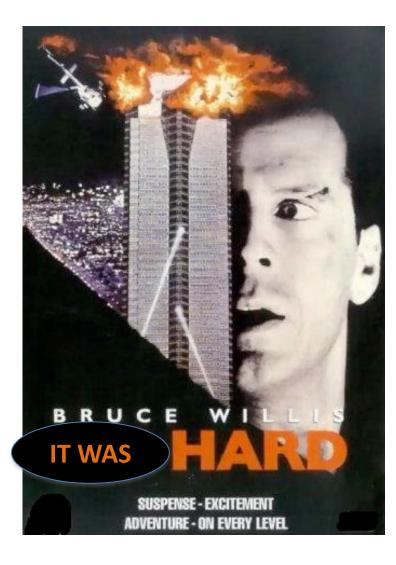


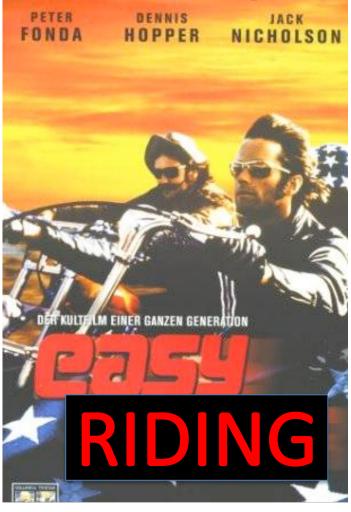
CSE 396

Introduction to the Theory of Computation

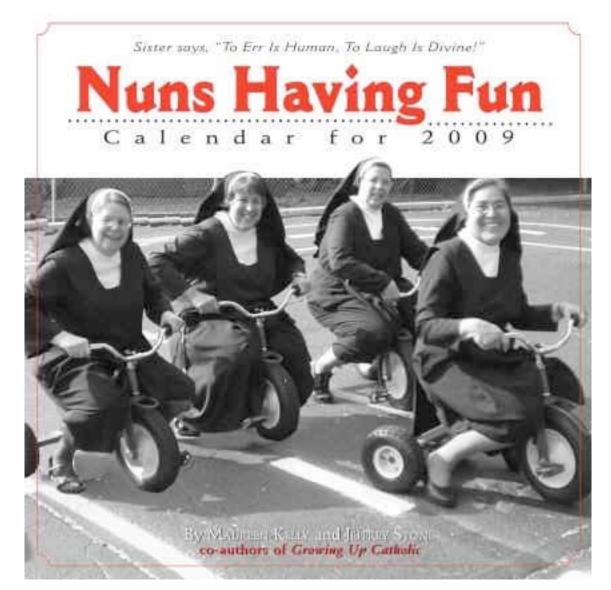
### Q & A session

### Whatever your impression of the 331





# Hopefully it was fun!



### Thanks!



Except of course the final exam