

# Lecture 4

CSE 331

# Please have a face mask on

## Masking requirement



*UIB requires all students, employees and visitors – regardless of their vaccination status – to wear face coverings while inside campus buildings.*

<https://www.buffalo.edu/coronavirus/health-and-safety/health-safety-guidelines.html>

# Office hours finalized

note @46

stop following 87 views

## TA Office Hour Schedule

Hello everybody,

We have finalized TA office hours. An (i) after a TA name means an *in-person* office hour and a (v) after a TA name means that the office hour is virtual-only on zoom.

**All in-person TA office hours that do not mention a specific location in the list below will be in Salvador lounge. Locations may change in the third week.** Please keep an eye on this post and check this post to know the correct location before you come to a TA office hour.

- Mondays
  - 11:00am-12:00pm: Prathamesh (i), Asif (v)
  - 12:00-1:00pm: Michael (i)
  - 1:00-3:00pm: Snigdha (v)
  - 5:00-7:00pm: Megan (i)
- Tuesdays
  - 11:00am-12:00pm: Joseph (i)

# Solutions to HW 0 out

## Solutions Homework 0

Please note that we will provide the course webpage for HW 0 **only**. From HW 1 onwards, we will only hand out links to a PDF with the solutions on piazza.

HW 0

Soln 0

Allowed Sources

Homework Policies

## What is a proof?

The goal of this question is to present a gentle start to proofs. In particular, the idea is to highlight a common mistake students make while writing proofs.

### The Problem

Consider the following "proof":

# Register your project groups

**Deadline: Friday, March 4, 11:59pm**

CSE 331

Syllabus

Piazza

Schedule

Homeworks ▾

Autolab

Project ▾

Support Pages ▾

▶ channel

## CSE 331 Project

Project Overview

Group signup form

Spring 2022

Details and motivations for the project.

## Motivation

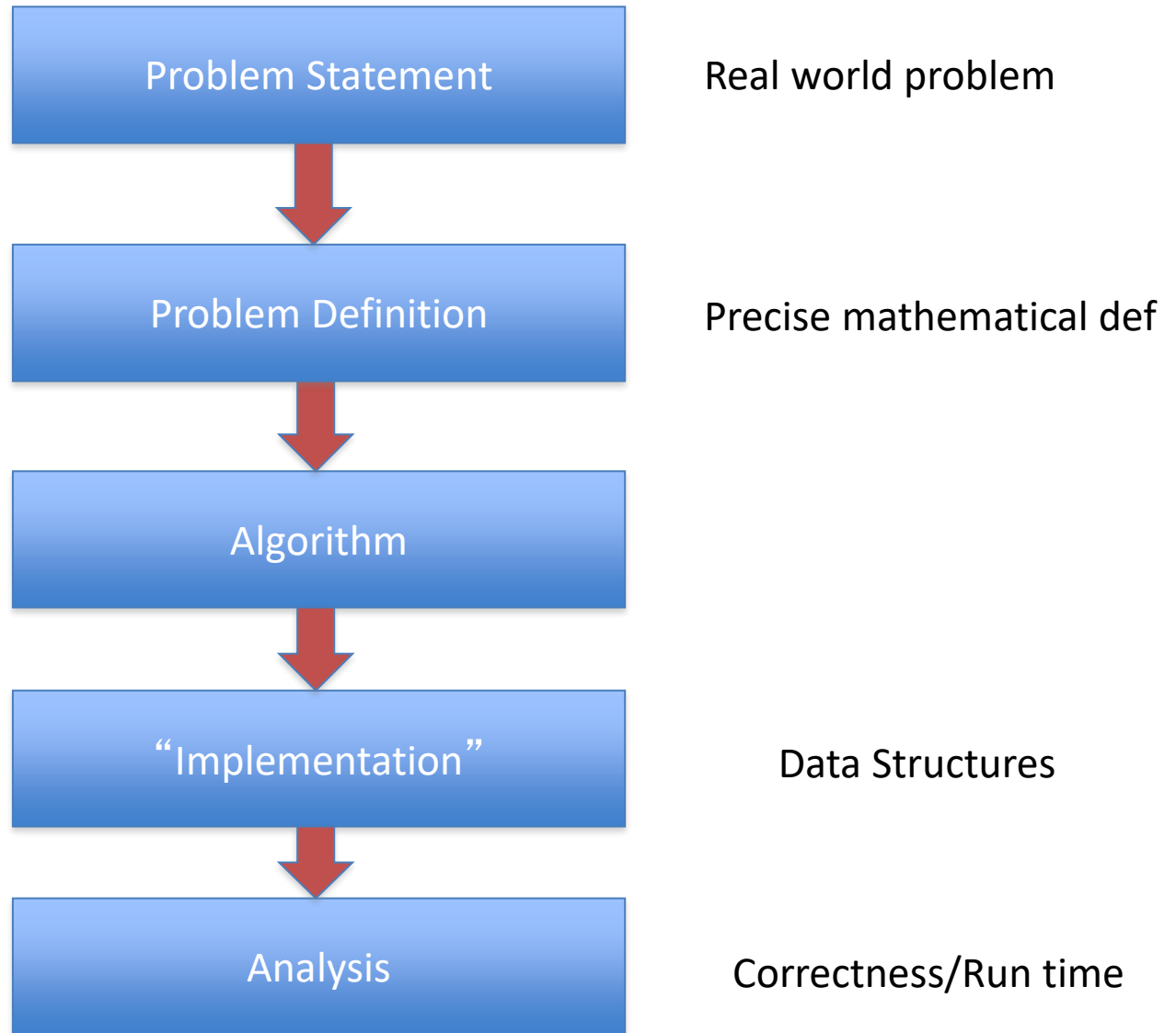
CSE 331 is primarily concerned with the technical aspects of algorithms: how to design them and then how to analyze their correctness and in our world and is common place in many aspects of society. The main aim of the project is to have you explore in some depth some of the

Just to give some examples for such implications:

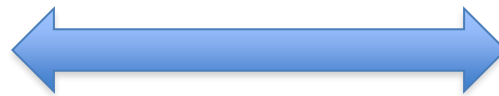
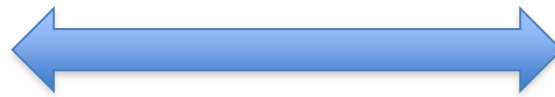
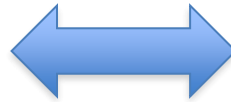
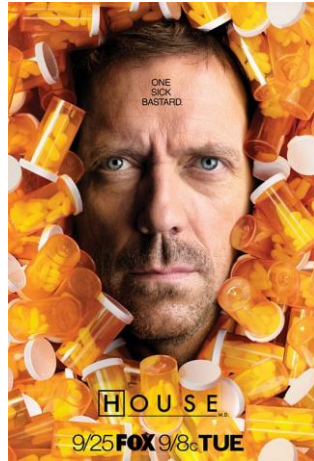
- Big data is hot these days and there is a (not uncommon) belief that by running (mainly machine learning) algorithms on big data, we potentially make policy decisions. Here is a [cautionary talk](#):

Questions/Comments?

# Main Steps in Algorithm Design

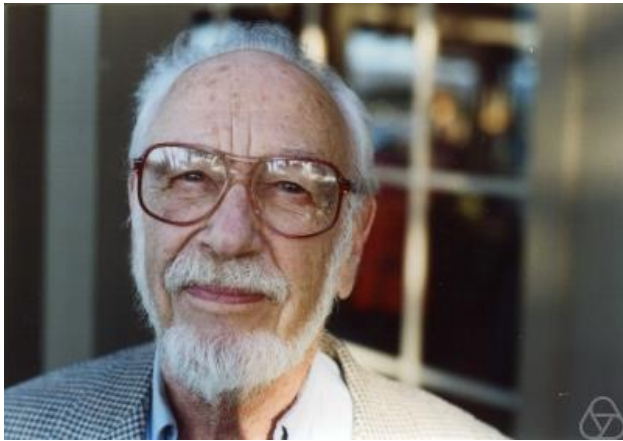


# NRMP plays matchmaker





# Stable Matching Problem



David Gale



Lloyd Shapley

# Matching Employers & Applicants

**Input:** Set of employers ( $E$ )  
Set of applicants ( $A$ )  
Preferences

**Output:** An assignment of applicants to employers that is “stable”

For every  $x$  in  $A$  and  $y$  in  $E$  such that  $x$  is **not** assigned to  $y$ , either

- (i)  $y$  prefers every accepted applicant to  $x$ ; or
- (ii)  $x$  prefers her employer to  $y$

# Questions to think about

1) How do we specify preferences?

Preference lists

2) Ratio of applicant vs employers

1:1

3) Formally what is an assignment?

(perfect) matching

4) Can an employer get assigned  $> 1$  applicant?

NO

5) Can an applicant have  $> 1$  job?

NO

6) How many employer/applicants in an applicants/employers preferences?

All of them

7) Can an employer have 0 assigned applicants?

NO

8) Can an applicant have 0 jobs?

NO

# Lost in Notation....

## CSE 331 Spring 2022 Schedule

Date	Topic	Notes
<b>Week 1</b> Mon, Jan 31	Introduction    F21  F19  F18  F17	<a href="#">Week 1 recitation notes</a> (HW 0 out)
Wed, Feb 2	Main Steps in Algorithm Design    F21  F19  F18  F17	
Fri, Feb 4	Stable Matching Problem  F21  F19  F18  F17  	[KT, Sec 1.1]

# Stable Marriage Problem

$n$  men

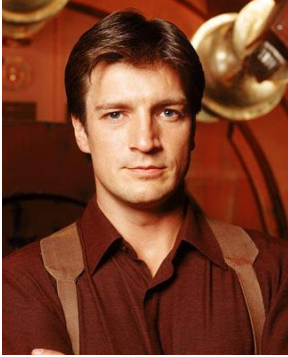
Each with a preference list

$n$  women

Match/marry them in a “stable” way

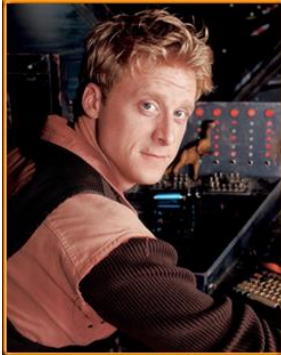
# On matchings

Mal



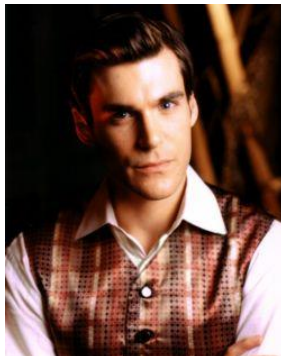
Inara

Wash

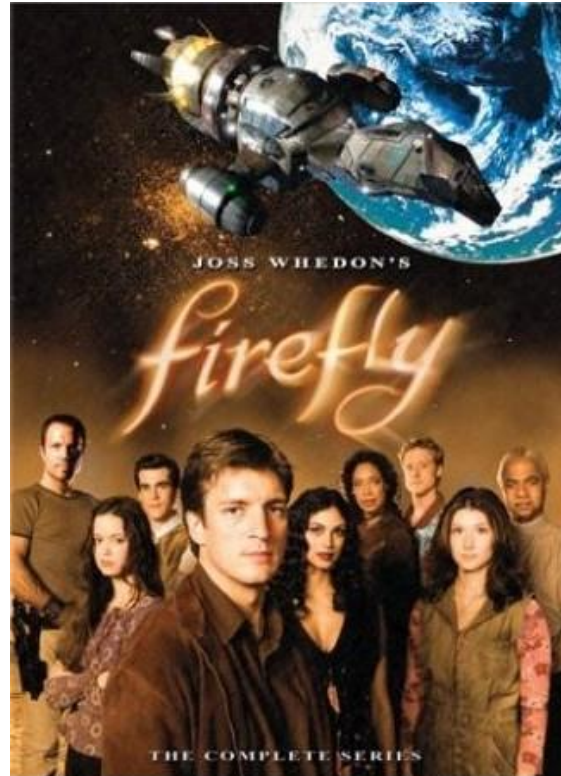


Zoe

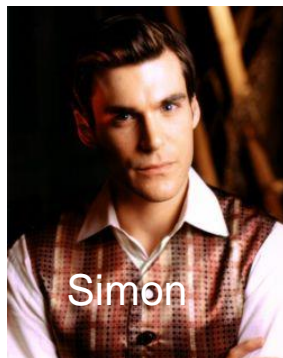
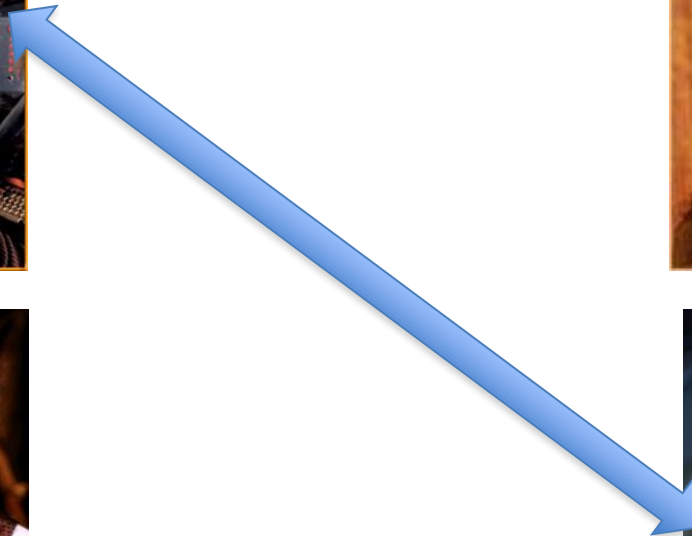
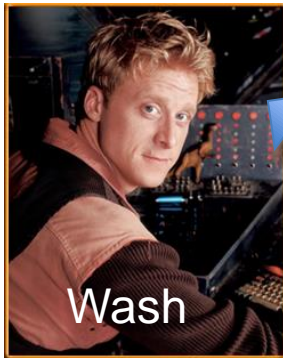
Simon



Kaylee

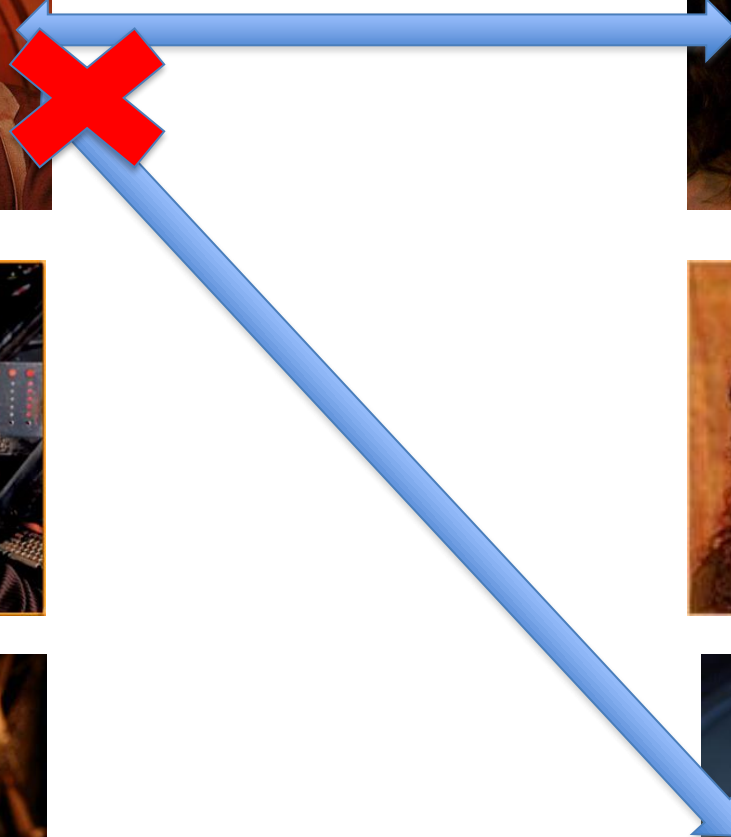
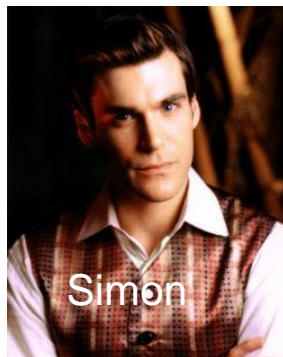
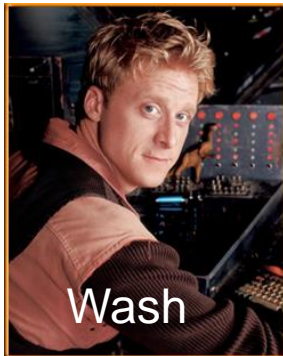


# Is this a valid matching?



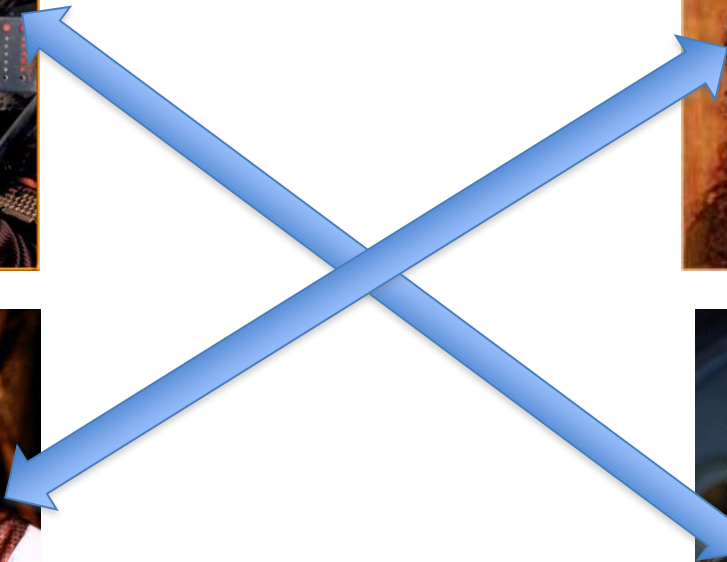
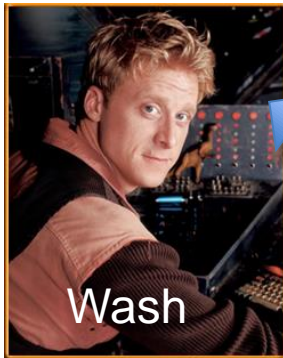


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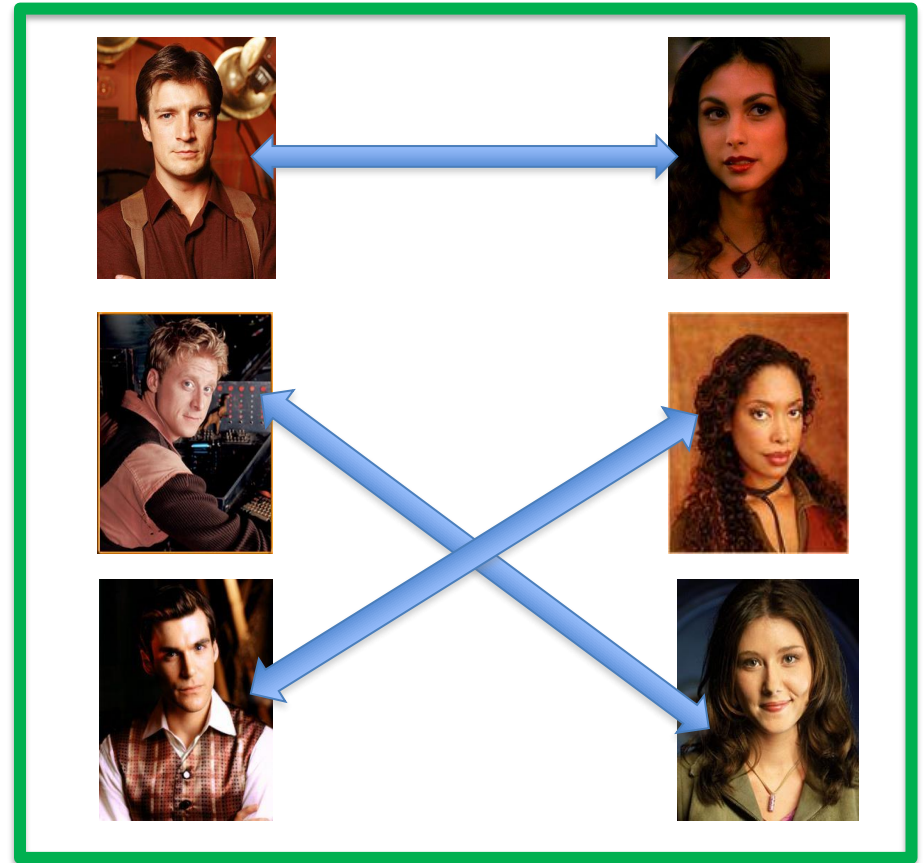




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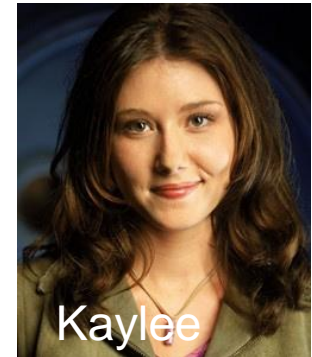
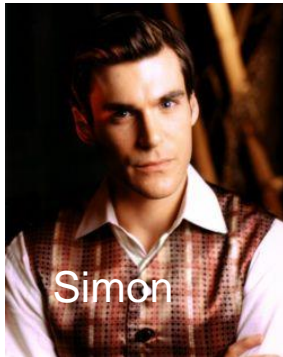
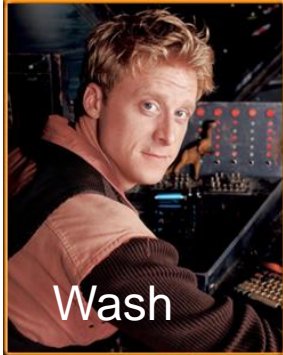
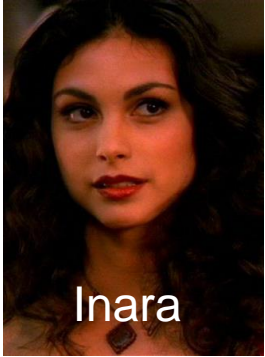


# Which one is a perfect matching?



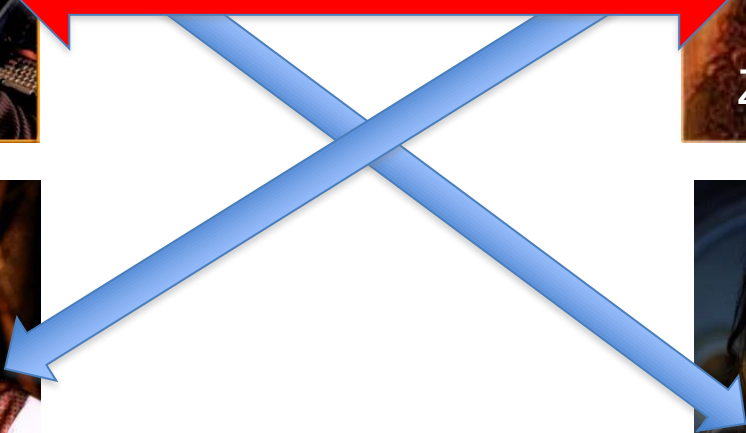
Work things out on paper

# Preferences





# Instability



Work things out on paper